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241 18th Street S, Suite 403
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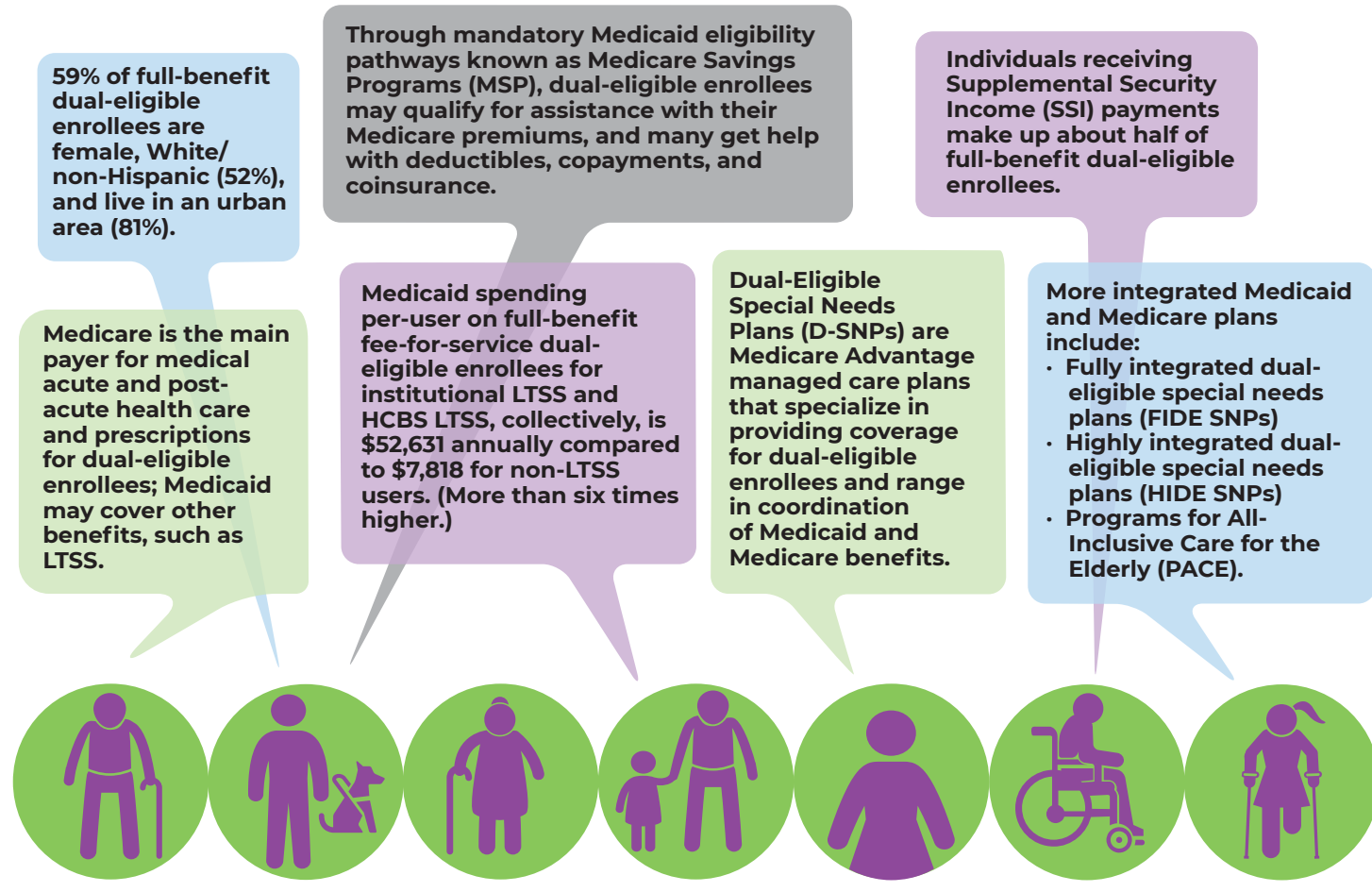


national council on aging

251 18th Street S, Suite 500
Arlington, VA 22202
Phone: 571-527-3900
www.ncoa.org
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UNDERSTANDING DUAL ELIGIBLES



DUALLY ELIGIBLE IN AMERICA

Complex Care and Needs of Medicaid and Medicare Beneficiaries



SOURCES:

INDIVIDUALS WITH MEDICAID & MEDICARE

- *Data Book: Beneficiaries Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid*, MedPAC and MACPAC, January 2024
- *A Data Book: Health Care Spending and the Medicare Program*, MEDPAC, July 2023
- *A Profile of Medicare-Medicaid Enrollees (Dual Eligibles)*, KFF, January 2023
- *A Profile of Medicare-Medicaid Dual Beneficiaries*, ATI Advisory and Arnold Ventures, June 2022

COMPLEX HEALTH CARE NEEDS IMPACT SPENDING

- *A Profile of Medicare-Medicaid Enrollees (Dual Eligibles)*, KFF, January 2023
- *LTSS Overview*, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, September 2023
- *How Does Use of Medicaid Wraparound Services by Dual-Eligible Individuals Vary by Service, State, and Enrollees' Demographics?*, KFF, January 2024
- *Data Book: Beneficiaries Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid*, MedPAC and MACPAC, January 2024

LIMITED COORDINATED CARE

- *Policy Options to Create a Person-Centered Enrollment Infrastructure for Medicare-Medicaid Enrollees*, Community Catalyst, July 2023
- *Report to Congress on Medicaid and CHIP, Chapter 6: Improving Integration for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: Strategies for State Contracts with Dual Eligible Special Needs Plans*, MACPAC, June 2021

- *People Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid*, Medicare-Medicaid Coordination Office, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, March 2023
- *FY 2022 Medicare-Medicaid Coordination Office Report to Congress*, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, March 2023
- *A Profile of Medicare-Medicaid Dual Beneficiaries*, ATI Advisory and Arnold Ventures, June 2022
- *Report to Congress on Medicaid and CHIP, Chapter 5: Raising the Bar: Requiring State Integrated Care Strategies*, MACPAC, June 2022

WAYS TO IMPROVE COORDINATION OF MEDICAID AND MEDICARE

- *Policy Options to Create a Person-Centered Enrollment Infrastructure for Medicare-Medicaid Enrollees*, Community Catalyst, July 2023
- *Report to Congress on Medicaid and CHIP, Chapter 5: Raising the Bar: Requiring State Integrated Care Strategies*, MACPAC, June 2022
- *10 Things to Know about Medicare Advantage Dual-Eligible Special Needs Plans (D-SNPs)*, KFF, February 2024

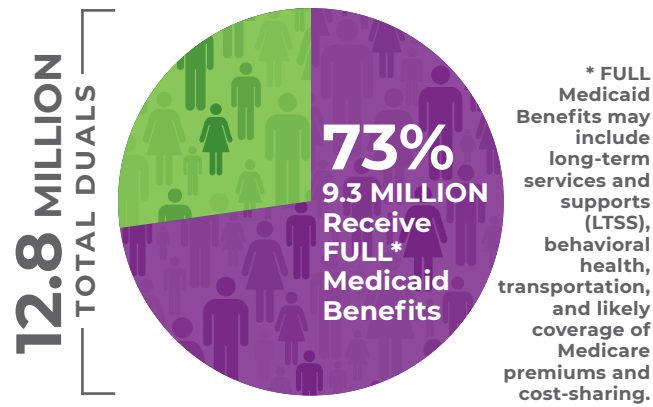
UNDERSTANDING DUAL ELIGIBLES

- *Data Book: Beneficiaries Dually Eligible for Medicare and Medicaid*, MedPAC and MACPAC, January 2024
- *Medicare Savings Programs*, MACPAC, 2021
- *Medicare Advantage Dual Eligible Special Needs Plans*, MACPAC
- *Report to Congress on Medicaid and CHIP: Chapter 1, Integrating Care for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: Background and Context*, MACPAC, June 2020
- *Supplemental Security Income (SSI)*, Social Security Administration

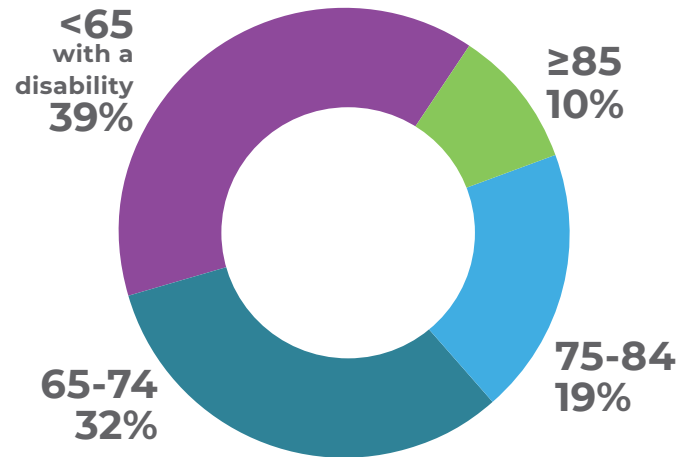


INDIVIDUALS WITH MEDICAID & MEDICARE

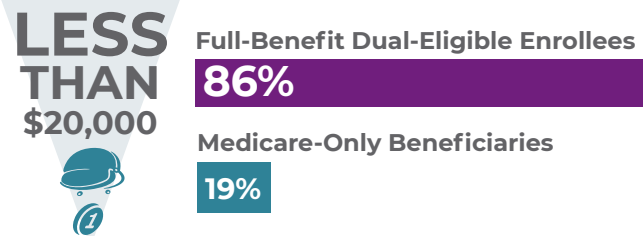
Dual Enrollees Population



Age



Income



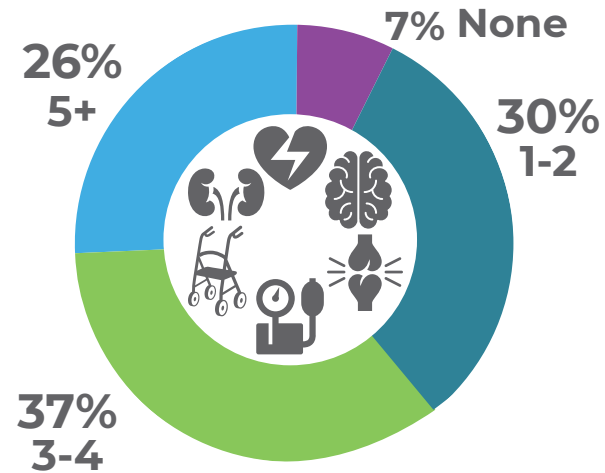
Languages



COMPLEX HEALTH CARE NEEDS IMPACT SPENDING

Health Status of Full-Benefit Dual-Eligible Enrollees

NUMBER OF CHRONIC CONDITIONS

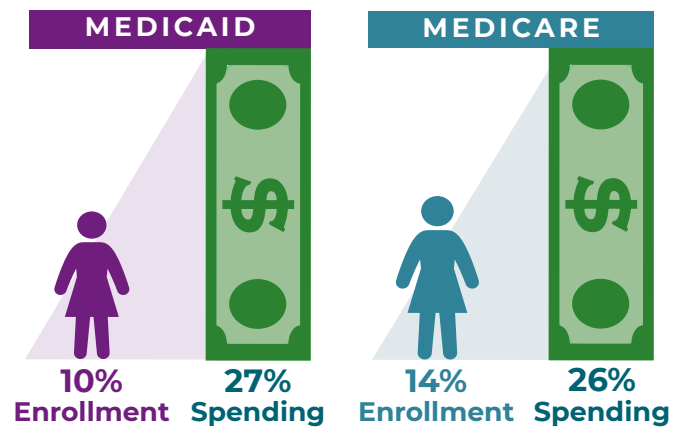


Need for LTSS



Disproportionate Spending

Full-benefit dual-eligible enrollees account for a disproportionate share of spending.



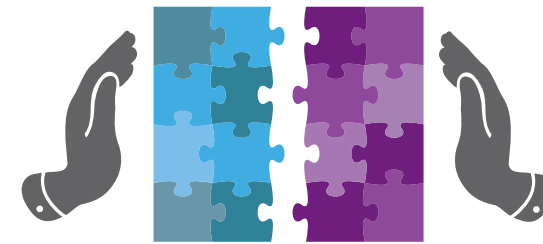
LIMITED COORDINATED CARE

Lack of Coordination

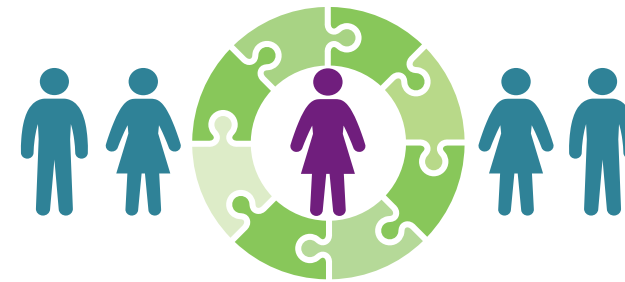
LACK OF COORDINATION between Medicaid and Medicare may lead to fragmented care, poor health outcomes, and increased state spending.



Programs that INTEGRATE Medicaid and Medicare benefits promote CARE COORDINATION.



Only about ONE IN FIVE full-benefit dual-eligible enrollees are enrolled in INTEGRATED Medicaid and Medicare plans.



State Initiatives

The availability of integrated health care models and level of integration vary by state.

WAYS TO IMPROVE COORDINATION OF MEDICAID AND MEDICARE

Promote Awareness



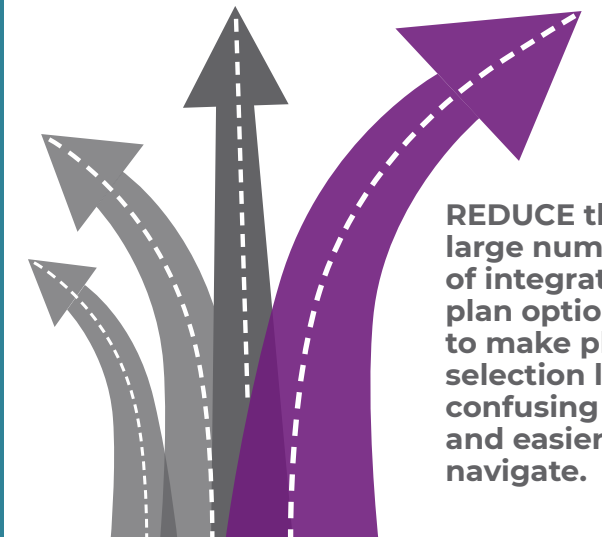
Explore ways to promote beneficiary awareness of integrated Medicaid and Medicare plans and EDUCATE aging and disability professionals about integrated plans.

Support States

ADVOCATE for federal funding to increase state capacity to integrate care, such as administrative costs and hiring and training staff in Medicare.



Simplify Options



REDUCE the large number of integrated plan options to make plan selection less confusing and easier to navigate.