Appendix C. 2

Needs Assessment of Elderly People, Caregivers and Baby Boomers

Questionnaires and Analysis of Collected Information

Below are questionnaires used to collect information on elderly people, caregivers, and baby boomers.



OFFICE OF THE OMBUDSMAN FOR ELDERLY PEOPLE

Needs Assessment of Elderly People

Write an X next to the option that best represents your situation. It is of utmost importance that you answer all questions. It will allow us to know the reality of the elderly people in Puerto Rico, and create more services oriented to this population group.

You do	n't have to write your name	D Number
Part A	Demographic information	
1.	Age	
2.	Gender: Female Male	
3.	Date of birth (month/day/year)	
4.	In what municipality do you live?	
5.	Civil status Married Divorced Widow(er)	Never married
	Separated, not yet divorced	
6.	What is your source of income? (You can check more than one) Social Security Retirement Nutritional Assistance (PAN) Public charity Self employed Salary None Other source of income Which?	
7.	What is your approximate annual income?0 - \$5,000	
8.	Your highest level of education completed? None First grade Second grade Third grade Fourth grade Fifth grade Six grade Seventh grade Eighth grade Ninth grade Tenth grade Eleventh grade Twelve grade Technical degree Associate degree Bachelor degree Masters degree Doctor degree	

9. How many people in your household?

rarı D	<u>Financial Security</u>	
10.	Does the income with which you count to cover expenses is sufficient for one month?	No
11.	What aspects are your priority when spending money each month? (You can check more than one) Buy food Buy medicines Pay health insurance Pay the house	
	Pay health insurance Pay the house	
	Pay the car Help the family	
	Pay utilities (water, electricity, telephone)	
	Other Which?	
Part C	Employment and Technology	
12.	If presently you are not working, would you like to work again? Yes No	
13.	Have you ever felt discriminated due to age?	
	YesNo	
14.	Do you consider there are employment opportunities for elderly people? Yes No	
15.	Do you have difficulty using the following modern devices? (You can check more than one) ATM for withdrawing money	
	Paying at stores with ATM	
	Using computers	
	Accessing Internet	
	Make or receiving calls on a cellular phone	
	Other Which?	
Part D	<u>Health</u>	
16	You may say your health condition is:	
10.		
	Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad	
17.	Do you have medical insurance?	
	Yes No	
1.0	If you have health insurance, which one do you have? (You can check more than one)	
10.	Government card or health reform	
	Medicare (Part A – Hospitalization)	
	Medicare (Part B – Ambulatory services)	
	Medicare supplementary	
	Private plan	
	A Plan from a particular association (Ex. teachers, policemen, veterans, federal employee)	
	Other Which one?	
19.	Have you had any of these problems with your health insurance? (You can check more than one) No referrals	
	No explanation for medications	
	Don't know Medicare changes	
	High copayment costs	
	High cost of medical insurance	
	Difficult for me to obtain documents required to apply for health insurance	
	Long waiting time from the time of referral until you get an appointment with the specialist	
	Other Which one?	

	If the medication is covered, is the copay high?Y	esNo
1.	You get all the prescribed medications You get all the prescribed medications You get all the prescribed medications	n
	Other Which one?	
22.	. How do you rate the service received at the hospital? (Ex. En	ergency room, during hospital sta
	Very good Good Bad Very bad	
23	. How do you rate the service received at your primary care ph	vsician?
٠٥.	Very goodGood	
	Bad Cood Very bad	_ icgulai
	Bau Very bau	
24.	. When you go to the doctor's office:	
	A) You have to wait a lot of time to receive attention	
	B) You have to be there very early	_YesNo
	C) Get good treatment	Yes No
25	. What medical conditions has the doctor diagnosed? (You ca	n check more than one)
۷۶.	Diabetes Hyper	
	Heart diseaseArt	
	OsteoporosisSinus	
	Thyroid problemsCatara	
	(Hyperthyroidism/Hypothyroidism)	epression
	Problems with your vertebral discs	
	Other health condition Which one?	
•		
26.	Are you on a dietary regimen?	
	Yes No	
27.	Do you practice an exercise routine?	
	YesNo	
28	Do you have any handicap?	
	YesNo	
	105	
	What type of handicap do you have? (You can check more that	an one)
	Visual impairment	
_	Hearing impairment	
	Orthopedic	
	Absence of extremities	
	Speech problems	
_	Mental condition (Ex. Alzheimer, depression, bipolar	disorder)
-	Specific learning problems (elderly person)	,
-	Other conditions	
	Specify:	

Part E	<u>Transportation</u>
30.	Is there public transportation service where you live?YesNo
31.	For transportation: (You can check more than one) You use public transportation You take a taxi Drive your own car A relative or friend drives you Other Which one?
	That you know, your municipality has vehicles with ramps for transporting people in wheel chairs? Yes No Don't know
Part F	<u>Housing</u>
33.	You live in: House Apartment Independent living facility
34.	The house in which you live is: Your property Rental Apartment in a public residential Plan 8 Other Which one?
35.	Is your house adapted for wheel chair? (Ex. Wide doors, handles in the bathroom) Yes No
	Does your house need repairing or arrangements? Yes No
37.	Have you requested services from the State Housing Department? Yes No
	How has your experience been? Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad
38.	Do you consider where you live a safe place free from criminal activity? Yes No
Part G	<u>Volunteering</u>
39.	Have you ever offered volunteer service to a public or private entity? Yes No
40.	Are you interested in beginning to offer volunteer work or continue to offer it? Yes No
Part H	Education
41.	Have you taken lessons on: (You can check more than one) Reading and writing Music (Ex. Singing or musical instruments) Cooking

Computer Crafts Exercises (Ex. aerobics, tai chi) Other Which one? 42. Where have you taken lessons? (You can check more than one) At a center for elderly persons At an independent living facility At a school or institute At a community center Other Where? 43. In which of these topics would you like acquire more knowledge? (Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural) Other Which one?	You can check more than one)
Exercises (Ex. aerobics, tai chi)Other	You can check more than one)
Other Which one?	You can check more than one)
 42. Where have you taken lessons? (You can check more than one) At a center for elderly persons At an independent living facility At a school or institute At a community center Other Where? 43. In which of these topics would you like acquire more knowledge? (Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural) 	You can check more than one)
At a center for elderly personsAt an independent living facilityAt a school or instituteAt a community centerOther Where?	You can check more than one)
At a center for elderly personsAt an independent living facilityAt a school or instituteAt a community centerOther Where?	You can check more than one)
At an independent living facilityAt a school or instituteAt a community centerOther Where?	You can check more than one)
At a school or institute At a community center Other Where? 43. In which of these topics would you like acquire more knowledge? (Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	You can check more than one)
At a community center Other Where? 43. In which of these topics would you like acquire more knowledge? (Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	You can check more than one)
Other Where? 43. In which of these topics would you like acquire more knowledge? (Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	You can check more than one)
Services offered by agencies Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	
Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	
Health issues Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	
Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)	
Other which one:	
Part I Recreation and Socialization	
44. Which of these recreational or socialization activities do you do? (Yo	ou can check more than one)
Travelling (internal tourism or abroad)	
Go to the movies	
Go or participate in sports	
Visit or receive visits from family members or friends	
Belonging to a club or group	
Go dancing	
Other Which one?	
Part J <u>Information</u>	
45. Indicate which communication media you use to get information. (You	ou can check more than one)
TVRadio	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
InternetFrom other people	
Other Which one?	
Part K <u>Environmental Contamination</u> = environmental presence of wellbeing of humans, plants, and animals or that degrad	
general.	
general. 46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination	at your house or close by?
	at your house or close by?
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination Yes No	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination Yes No From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination Yes No From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries Stagnant water	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries Stagnant water Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries Stagnant water Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry Your house is adjacent to a freeway	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination a YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries Stagnant water Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry Your house is adjacent to a freeway Your house is in airplane routes	
46. Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination YesNo From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You Illegal dump Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads Industrial wastes in bodies of water Gas emission into the air from industries Stagnant water Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry Your house is adjacent to a freeway	

	Live close to high tension towers from the Power Authority	
Part L	Other Which one?	
47	I Have did you loan from the convices of our agency?	
47.	7. How did you learn from the services of our agency? TV Newspaper	
	Radio Another person	
	Other agency Internet Other Which one?	
	Oulci Which one:	
Part M	Additional Comments	
	OFFICE OF THE OMBUDSMAN FOR ELDERLY REPSONS	
	OFFICE OF THE OMBUDSMAN FOR ELDERLY PERSONS Needs Assessment for Caregivers	
	an X the option that best represents your situation. It is important that you answer all the questions in order lity of caregivers for elderly persons in Puerto Rico, allowing the creation of more services intended to this	
You do	on't have to write your name ID Number	
Part A 48.	Demographic Information of the Caregiver 3. Age	
49.	P. Gender:FemaleMale	
50.	Date of birth (month/day/year)	
51.	. In what municipality do you live?	
52.	Civil status Married Divorced Widow(er) Never marri Separated, not yet divorced	ed
53.	What is your source of income? (You can check more than one) Social Security Retirement Nutritional Assistance (PAN) Public charity Salary None Other source of income Which one?	
54.	. What is your approximate annual income?	
	0 - \$5,000	

33.	. What is your nignest level of e	ducation?	
	None	First grade	Second grade
	None Third grade	_Fourth grade	Fifth grade
_	Sixth grade Ninth grade	_ Seventh grade	Eighth grade
_	Ninth grade	_ Tenth grade	Eleventh grade
	Twelfth grade	Technical degree	Associate degree
	Bachelor degree		Doctor degree
56.	. How many people live in your	household?	
Part B	Information about the per	son you offer care	
57.	. Age of the person you offer ca	re:	
58.	. Gender:Female	Male	
59.	. Relationship of the person you		
	Spouse	Son/daughter	Son/sister in law
	Brother/sister	Grandchi	ldFriend
	Other Which one?	·	
60.	Cancer	e person you offer care	to suffer from? (You can check more than one)
	Diabetes		
	Alzheimer's		
	Heart disease		
	Arthritis		
	Osteoporosis		
	Thyroid problems (Hy	pothyroidism/Hyperthy	roidism)
	Asthma	. , , , , ,	•
	Chronic pulmonary dis	sease	
	Other Which one?		
61	. The person you offer care to:		
01.	Is bedridden		
	Is beautidenIs on a Wheel chair		
	Uses a crane		
	Uses a walker		
	Other Which one? _		
62.	. For how long have you been of		
	Less than a year		1 – 2 years
	3 - 4 years		Over 5 years
63.	. The elderly person you offer ca	are to, lives with you?	
	Yes	No	
64.			iver for caring of the elderly person?
	Yes	No	
	If you receive assistance, who	helps you?	
	A relative	A govern	ment agency
	A friend	A govern You pay	someone
	Other Which one? _		
65	Do other relatives offer you fin	nancial assistance for n	aying the expenses of the elderly you offer care to
05.	YesYes	No	and the emperiors of the electry you offer the the

00.	YesNo
67.	The person you offer care to, has medical insurance?YesNo
68.	If he/she has medical insurance, which one is it? (You can check more than one) Government card or health reform Medicare (Part A – Hospitalization) Medicare (Part B – Ambulatory services) Medicare supplementary A private plan A plan from a particular association (Ex. teachers, policemen, veterans, federal employee) Other Which one?
69.	Does the medical insurance of the person you offer care to have medication coverage? Yes No
Part C	Financial Security of the Caregiver
70.	Is the income with which you count to cover monthly expenses enough? YesNo
71.	To what aspects do you give preference when spending your money each month? (You can check more than one) Buy foodBuy medicines Pay health insurancePay the house Pay the carTo help a relative Pay utilities, water, electricity, telephone Other Which one?
Part D	Employment of the Caregiver
72.	Do you work?YesNo If you do, is your work status flexible enough to allow for schedule adaptation for attending to the person you offer care to?YesNo
Part E	Health of the Caregiver
73.	You would say your health condition is: Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad
74.	Do you have medical insurance? Yes No
75.	If you do, which one? (You can check more than one) Government card of health reform Medicare (Part A – Hospitalization) Medicare (Part B – Ambulatory services) Medicare supplementary A private plan A plan from a particular association (Ex. teachers, policemen, veterans, federal employee) Other Which one?

76.	Have you had any of these problems with your medical insurance? (You can check more than one)				
	No referrals				
	No explanation on medications				
	Don't know of Medicare changes				
	High copay costs				
	High cost of medical insurance				
	it is difficult for me to obtain documents required to apply for medical insurance				
	Long waiting from the time you get a referral until getting an appointment with the specialist				
	Other Which one?				
	Other which one:				
77.	Regarding the medications your doctor prescribes, are they covered by your health insurance?				
	YesNo				
	If you have medication coverage, is the copay high? Yes No				
78.	If your health insurance does not cover the medicines your doctor prescribes, what do you do?				
	You don't take your medication				
	You only buy some of the medications in the prescription				
	You buy all the medications in the prescription				
	Other Which one?				
79.	How would you rate the service received at a hospital? (Ex. emergency room, during hospital stay)				
	Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad				
	Vory bad				
80.	How would you rate the service you receive at your doctor's office?				
	Very good Good Regular				
	Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad				
81.	When you go to the doctor's office:				
	D) You have to wait long hours to receive attention YesNo				
	E) You have to be there very early Yes No				
	F) Receive proper treatmentYesNo				
	105 110				
82.	What health conditions has your doctor diagnosed? (You can check more than one)				
	Diabetes Hypertension				
	Asthma Cancer				
	Heart disease Arthritis				
	Osteoporosis Sinusitis				
	Shashas				
	(Hyperthyroidism/Hypothyroidism) Depression				
	Problems with your vertebral discs				
	Other health condition Which one?				
83	Do you have a diet regimen?				
05.	YesNo				
	168100				
84	Do you have an exercise routine?				
0 1.	Yes No				
	168110				
85.	Do you have any handicap?				
	YesNo				
	What type of handicap do you have? (You can check more than one)				
	Visual impairment				
	Hearing impairment				
	Orthopedic Orthopedic				
	Absence of extremities				
	Choose machine				

	Mental condition (Ex. Alzheimer, depression, bipolai disorder)
	Specific learning problems (elderly people)
	Other conditions
	Specify:
Part F	Transportation
86.	Is there public transportation service in the area where you live? Yes No
87.	For transportation you: (You can check more than one) Use public transportation Use a taxi Drive your own car A relative or friend offers transportation Other Which one?
	That you know, does your municipality have vehicles with ramps for transporting people in wheel chairs? Yes No Don't know
Part G	<u>Housing</u>
89.	You live in: A house An apartment Other Which one?
90.	The house in which you live in is: Your property Rented Apartment in a public residential Plan 8 Other Which one?
91.	Is the house adapted for wheel chair? (Ex. Wide doors, handles in the bathroom) Yes No
	Does the house need repairing or arrangements? Yes No
93.	Have you requested services from the State Housing Department? Yes No
	How has your experience been? Very good Good Regular Bad Very bad
94.	Do you consider to live in a safe place free from criminal activity? Yes No
Part H	<u>Education</u>
95.	Have you taken lessons on: (You can check more than one)
	Reading and writingMusic (Ex. Singing or musical instruments)CookingEnglishComputer

	Crafts
	Exercises (Ex. aerobics, tai chi)
	Other Which?
96.	In which of these topics are you interested in having more knowledge? (You can check more than one)
	Services offered by agencies
	Laws affecting or benefitting elderly people
	Health issues
	Activities (Ex. Recreational, cultural)
	Other Which one?
Part J	Recreation and Socialization
97.	Do you take out time from your responsibility for caring for an elderly for performing recreational or socialization activities? YesNo
	If you perform these recreational or socialization activities, what do you do? (You can check more than one)
	Traveling (internal tourism or abroad)
	Go to the movies
	Go to the movies Go or participate in sports
	Visit or receive visits from relatives or friends
	Belong to a club or group
	go dancing
	Other Which one?
98.	Mention those things that would simplify your task of caring for an elderly person.
Part L	<u>Environmental Contamination</u> = environmental presence of one or more contaminants harmful to your health, wellbeing of humans, plants, and animals or that degrade the quality of air, water, soil or natural resources in general.
1.	Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination at your house or close by?
	YesNo
	From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You can check more than one)
	Illegal dump
	Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads
	Industrial wastes in bodies of water
	Gas emission into the air from industries
	Stagnant water
	Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry
	Your house is adjacent to a freeway
	Your house is in airplane routes
	Total house is in displace routes There are constructions close to your house
	Neighbors use radios, TV, tools that emit a lot of noise
	Live close to high tension towers from the Power Authority
2.	
	Other Which one?

Part M

1.	•		•	
	TV	Newsp		
	Radio		Another person	
	Other agency		Internet	
	Other Which one?			
Part N	Additional Comments			
			X	
	OFFICE O	F THE OMBUI	DSMAN FOR ELDERLY	Y PERSONS
			ment for Baby Boomers rn from 1946 to 1964)	
	n X next to the option that best represent reality of the baby boomers, allowing			that you answer all the questions, it will let u
You do	on't have to write your name			ID Number
Part A	Demographic Information			
	Age			
	_			
4.	Gender:Female	Male		
5.	Date of Birth (month/day/year)			
6.	In what municipality do you live in?			
7.	Civil status			
	MarriedDi		Widow(er)	Never married
	Separated, not yet divorced			
8.	What is your income source? (You c	an check more th	nan one)	
0.	Social Security		_Retirement	
	Nutritional Assistance (PAN)	Public charity	
_	Own business	Sa	lary	
	None			
	Other source of income W	hich one?		
9.	What is your approximate annual inc			
	0 - \$5,000	\$5,001 -	\$10,000	
	\$10,001 - \$15,000	\$15,001	- \$20,000	
	\$20,001 - \$25,000	Over \$25	5,000	
10.	What is your highest level of educati	on completed?		
	NoneFirst		Second grade	
	Third grade For	urth orade	Fifth grade	

_	Sixth grade	Seventh	grade	_Eighth grade	9			
_	Ninth grade Te	enth grade	Elevent	h grade				
_	Twelve grade Bachelor degree	Technical degr	ee	Associate	degree			
_	Bachelor degree	Master degree		Doctor	degree			
11.	11. How many people live in your household?							
Part B	Financial Security							
12.	2. Is the income you count with to	cover expenses dur	ing a month su	ifficient?	Yes	No		
13.	To what aspects do you offer pre		ding your mor	ney each mont	h? (You can check m	ore than one)		
	Buy food							
	Pay medical insurance							
	Pay the car		•					
	Pay utilities, water, elect							
	Other Which one?		-					
Part C	Employment and Technolog	<u>gv</u>						
14.	. Are you presently employed?							
	YesNo							
15.	Do you have difficulty using nev		omputers and	cellular phone	s?			
	YesNo							
Part D	<u>Health</u>							
16	. You would say your health cond	ition is:						
10.			Regul	ar				
	Very good Bad	_Very bad						
17.	. Do you have medical insurance?							
	Yes	No						
18	. If you have medical insurance, w	hich one do vou h	ove? (You can	check more th	nan one)			
10.	Government card of heal							
	Medicare (Part A – Hosp							
	Medicare (Part B – Amb							
	Medicare supplementary							
	A private plan		1 1.					
	A plan from a particular aOther Which one?							
	Outer which one?							
19.	. Have you had any of these proble	ems with your med	ical insurance	? (You can che	eck more than one)			
	No referrals	•		•	•			
	No explanation for medi-							
	Don't know of Medicare	changes						
	High copay costs							
	High cost of medical insurance Difficult to obtain documents required to apply for medical insurance							
					violiet			
	Long waiting from referral until obtaining an appointment with the specialist Other Which one?							
	Outer When one:							
20.	. Regarding prescribed medicines,	-	nsurance cover	the medication	ons your doctor presc	ribes?		
	Yes	No						

	If the medicine is covered, is the copy high?Yes	No				
21.	If your health insurance does not cover the prescribed medicines You don't take your medicine	s, what do you do?				
	You only buy some of the prescribed medications					
	You buy all the prescribed medications					
	Other Which one?					
22.	2. How do you rate the service you have received at a hospital? (Ex	x. Emergency room, during hospital				
	Very good Good F Bad Very bad	Regular				
	Bad Very bad					
23.	3. How do you rate the service received when visiting your primar	y care physician?				
	Very goodGoodRBadVery bad	egular				
	BadVery bad					
24.	When you visit the doctor's office:	NT.				
	G) Have to wait long hours to receive attention Yes	No				
	H) Have to arrive very early Descrives good treatment	No YesNo				
	I) Receives good treatment	YesNo				
25.	What health conditions have you been diagnosed by your doctor Diabetes Hyperter Cance Heart diseases Arthritis Osteoporosis Sinusitis	or? (You can check more than one)				
	Asthma Cance	r				
	Heart diseases Arthritis					
	Osteoporosis Sinusitis					
	OsteoporosisSinusitisThyroid problemsCataracts (Hyperthyroidism/Hypothyroidism)Dep					
	(Hyperthyroidism/Hypothyroidism) Dep	ression				
	Problems with vertebral discs					
	Other health condition Which one?					
	. Do you have any dietary regimen?					
	YesNo					
27.	. Do you have any exercise routine?					
	Yes No					
	. Do you have any handicap?					
-	Yes No					
	What type of handicap do you have? (You can check more than one) Visual impairment					
-	Hearing impairment					
- - -	Orthopedic					
	Othlopedic Absence of extremities					
	Speech problems					
	Mental condition (Ex. Alzheimer's, depression, bipolar disorder)					
-	Specific learning problems (elderly people)					
-	Other conditions					
	Specify					

Part E	<u>Transportation</u>				
29.	Is there a public transportation service in the area where you live? YesNo				
	103				
30.	For your transportation, you: (You can check more than one) Use public transportation				
	Take a taxi				
	Drive your own car				
	A relative or friend drive you Other Which one?				
31.	That you know, your municipality counts with vehicles with ramps for transporting people using wheel chairs? Yes No Don't know				
Part F	<u>Housing</u>				
32	You live in:				
32.	A hour Am apartment Independent living facility				
33.	The house in which you live on is: Your property				
	Rented An apartment at a public residential				
	An aparthent at a public residential Plan 8				
	Other Which one?				
34.	Is your house adapted for people in wheel chair? (Ex. Wide doors, handles in the bathroom) Yes No				
35.	Your house needs repairing or arrangements?				
	Yes No				
36.	Have you requested services from the state Housing Department? Yes No				
	How has your experience been?				
	Very goodGoodRegular				
	BadVery bad				
37.	Do you consider t olive in a safe place free from criminal activity?				
	YesNo				
Part G	Retirement				
38.	Are you financially prepared for retirement?				
	YesNo				
39.	Do you count with any other additional income beside your pension and Social Security after retirement? Yes No				
40.	. Have you participated in workshops or trainings on financial planning or on how to prepare for retirement? YesNo				
41.	During retirement, would you be interested in? (You can check more than one)				
	Doing volunteer work at a public or private entity				
	Working with pay (Full or part time)				
	Carry out a hobby				

	Travel
	Study
	Other Which other?
Part H	Education and Information
40	The same taken have an (Wen any about many than ang)
42.	Have you taken lessons on: (You can check more than one)
	Music (Ex. Singing or musical instruments)
	Cooking
	English
	Computers
	Crafts
	Exercises (Ex. aerobics, tai chi)
	Other Which one?
40	Y 42
43.	Indicate an area which you would like to study.
44	Indicate the communication media you use to become aware of things. (You can check more than one)
	TVRadioNewspaper
	Internet Other person Other
	Which one?
Part I	Recreation and Socialization
45.	Which of the following recreational or socialization activities do you perform? (You can check more than one)
	Travel (internal tourism or abroad)
	Go to the movies
	Go or participate in sports
	Visit or receive visits from relatives or friends
	Belong to a club or group
	Go dancing
	Other Which one?
	Other which one:
Part J	Volunteering
1 4710	- Other Colonia
46.	Have you ever offered volunteer service to any public or private entity?
10.	YesNo
	1
47.	Would you be interested in beginning or continue to offer volunteer work?
.,,	Yes No
Part K	Environmental Contamination = environmental presence of one or more contaminants harmful to your health
	wellbeing of humans, plants, and animals or that degrade the quality of air, water, soil or natural resources in
	general.
	8,,,,,,,,,,
1.	Do you consider to suffer any type of environmental contamination at your house or close by?
	YesNo
	105
	From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (Voy can check more than and)
	From what type of environmental contamination do you suffer? (You can check more than one)
	Illegal dump
	Sewage in body of water, sidewalks or roads
	Industrial wastes in bodies of water

	Gas emission into the air from	industries				
	Stagnant water					
	Noise and air contamination from a close by quarry					
	Your house is adjacent to a fre					
	Your house is in airplane route					
	There are constructions close t					
	Neighbors use radios, TV, too					
	Live close to high tension tow					
	Other Which one?					
Part L						
48	How did you become aware of the serv	vices offered by our agency?				
40.	TV	Newspaper				
	Radio	Other person				
	Other agency	Other person				
		menet				
	Other which one:					
Part M	Additional Comments					
		·				

Descriptive Analysis of the Results Obtained from the Questionnaire for Elderly People

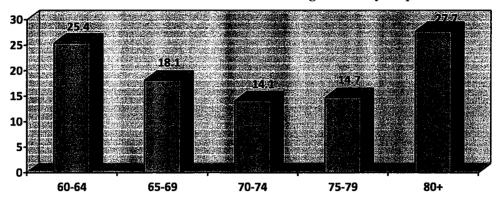
During the period from August 2007 to February 2009 questionnaire were handed out among people 60 years old and over that benefitted from the services offered by the Agency. A total of 150 questionnaires were analyzed. The questionnaire consisted of eleven parts (Part A – Part K) with the purpose of collecting information from elderly people. The topics discussed were the following:

- Part A Demographic Information
- Part B Financial Security
- Part C Employment and Technology
- Part D Health
- Part E Transportation
- Part F Housing
- Part G Volunteering
- Part H Education
- Part I Recreation and Socialization
- Part J Information
- Part K Environmental Contamination
- Part L Additional Comments

Below are the results obtained from the descriptive analysis conducted using statistics program SPSS version 15.0.

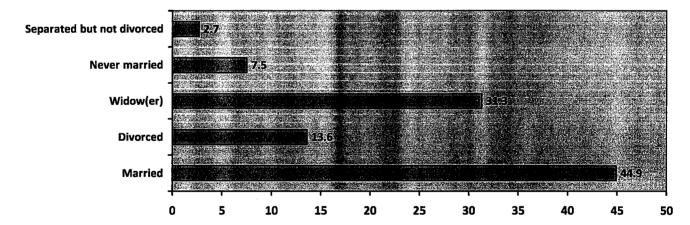
Part A Demographic Information

Percent Distribution in Relation to the Age of Elderly People

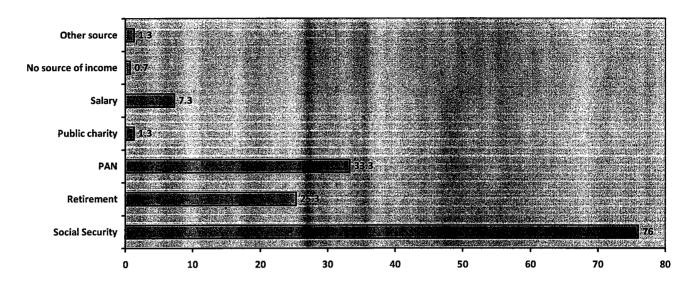


- The ages of the elderly went from 60 to 93 years old. The age median is 70 and the average is 72 years. The most common age is 62 years (n = 12).
- Sixty-four percent (64%) (n = 96) of the elderly people are women.
- The five municipalities with the greatest amount of elderly people participating in this study were: Ponce (34.7%; n=52), San Juan (7.3%; n=11), Isabela (9.5%, n=11), Cayey (6%; n=7) and Humacao (6%, n=7).
- The participants of the study are from 37 municipalities.

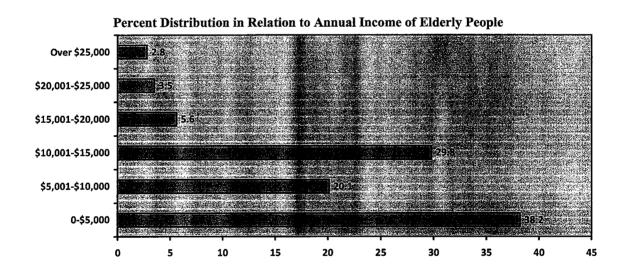
Percent Distribution in Relation to Civil Status of Elderly People



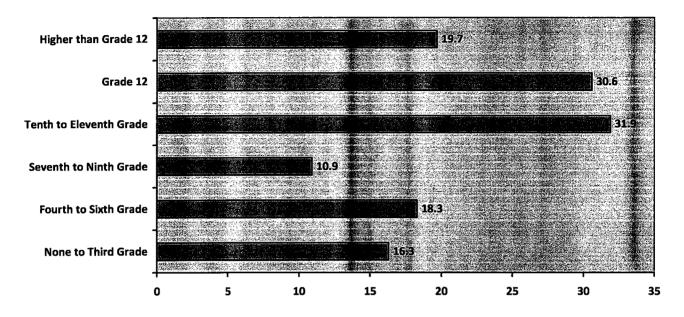
Percents According to the Types of Sources of Income of Elderly People



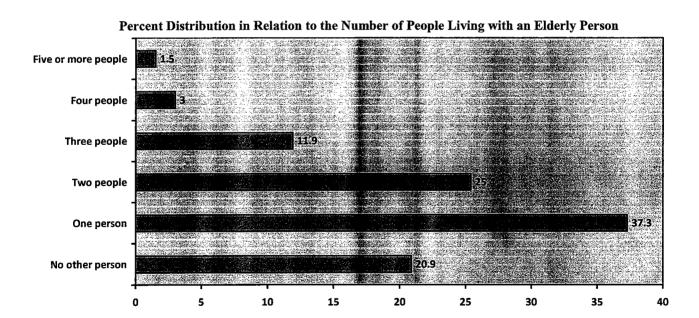
People indicating another source of income is from their children providing financial assistance. (n = 2).



Percent Distribution in Relation to the Completed Level of Education of Elderly People



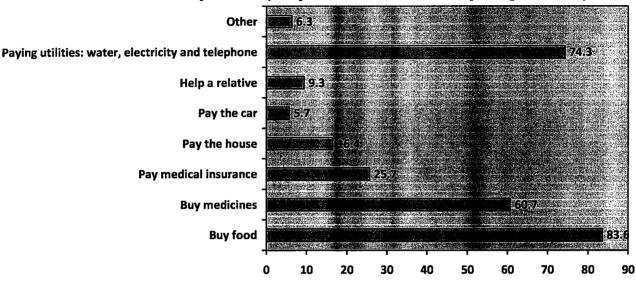
The highest level of education mostly completed by elderly people is Grade 12 (30.6%; n = 45).



Part B Financial Security

• Thirty-seven point four (37.4%) (n = 52) of elderly people reported that their monthly income is enough to cover their expenses.

Percents in Relation to Aspects Elderly People Give Preference to when Spending their Money Each Month

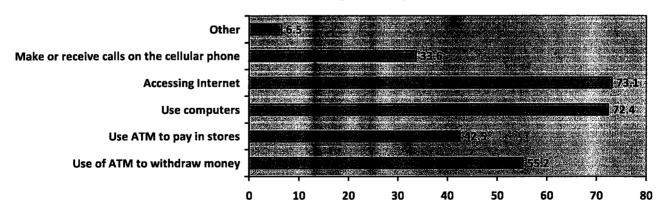


Elderly people indicating the category of Other in relation to the aspects to which they give preference when spending their Money each month reported the following: buying clothes and cosmetics, paying personal debt, buying hygiene articles, home maintenance and buying things for their dogs.

Part C Employment and Technology

- Sixteen point eight percent (16.8%) (n = 23) of elderly people are interested in working.
- Twenty-three point seven percent (23.7%) (n = 33) of elderly people reported having felt discriminated due to age.
- Forty-three point two (43.2%) (n = 60) of elderly people consider that there are employment opportunities for them.

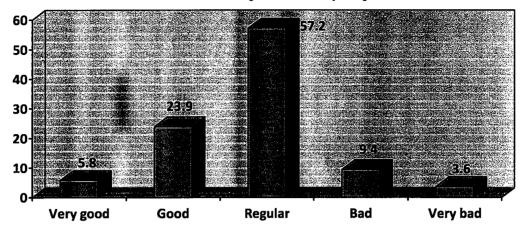
Percents of the Difficulties in Using Technology of the Elderly People



Elderly people who chose the option "other" regarding difficulty with technology reported the following: turning on Direct TV service, using an MP3, and using radios and TV sets.

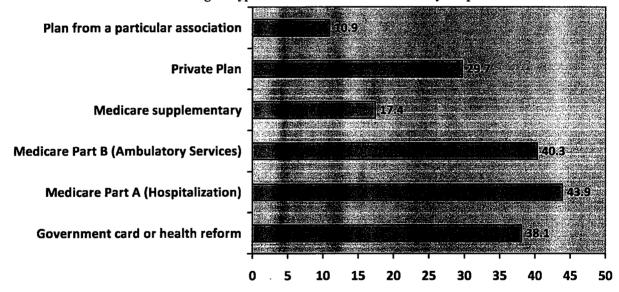
Part D Health

Percent Distribution in Relation to the Perception of Elderly People on their Health Condition

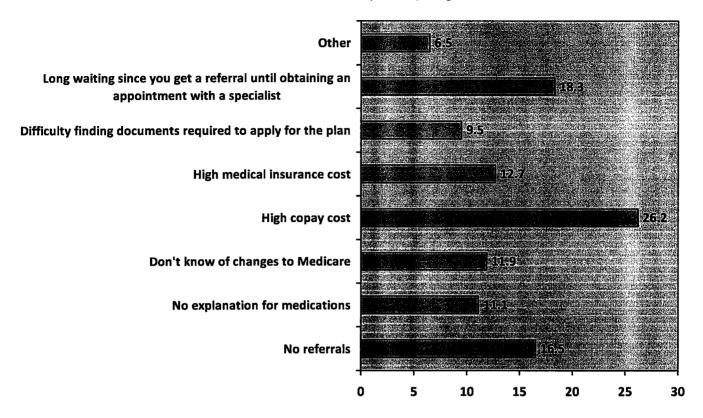


• Ninety-two point five percent (92.5%) (n = 123) of elderly people have medical insurance.

Percents According to Type of Medical Insurance of Elderly People



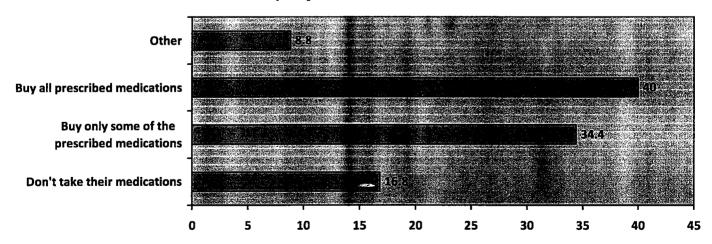
Percents in Relation to Problems Encountered by Elderly People with their Medical Insurance



Elderly people who indicated the "other" category in relation to problems encountered with their medical insurance reported that medications are too expensive and the amount assigned by Medicare Part D is not enough (n = 5).

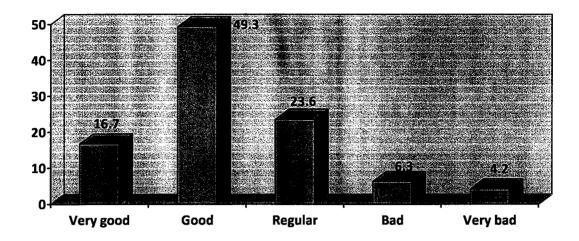
• Sixty-six point seven percent (66.7%) (n = 96) of elderly people reported that the medications their doctors prescribe are covered by their medical insurance, and 46.3 percent (n = 57) reported that copay for medications is too high.

Percent Distribution in Relation to what Elderly People do when their Medical Insurance does not Cover their Medications

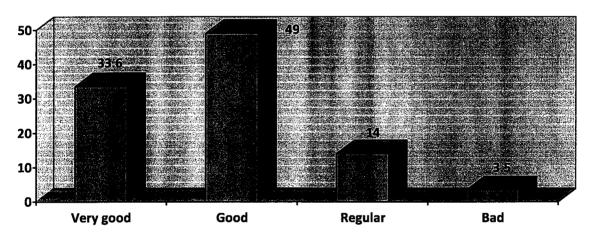


Elderly people who indicated the "other" category in relation to what they do when their medical insurance does not cover their prescribed medications reported the following: seek help from a relative (n = 2), buy part of their medicines (n = 3), the physician provides the medication, and using generic drugs.

Percent Distribution in Relation to how Elderly People Rate the Services Received at the Hospital

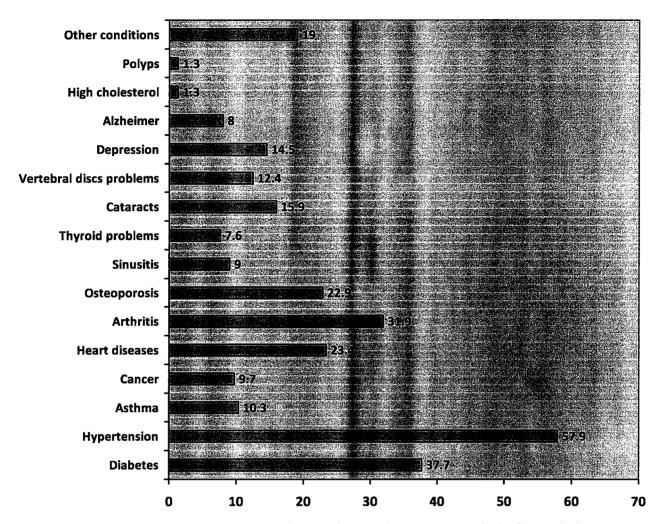


Percent Distribution in Relation to how Elderly People Rate the Services Received at their Primary Care Physician Office



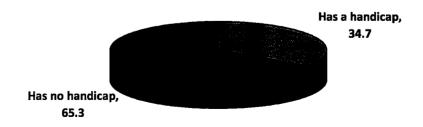
• Regarding the services provided at physicians' offices, 72.7 percent (n = 104) of the elderly reported having to wait too long at the office, 72.1 percent (n = 101) indicated that they have to arrive early at the office and 83.9 percent (n = 115) reported having received fair treatment.

Percent in Relation to Diagnosed Health Conditions in the Elderly

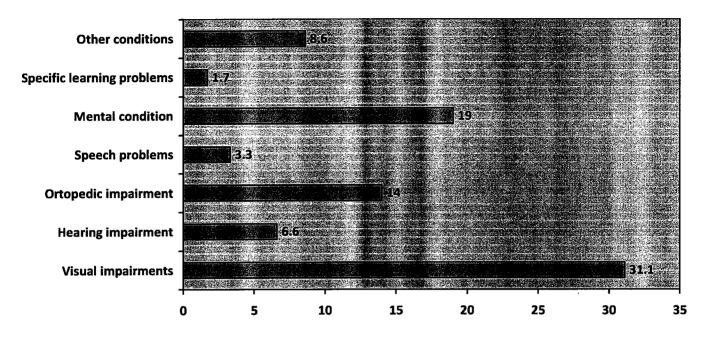


- Among other reported conditions by the elderly are: ulcers, epilepsy, gastrointestinal reflux, and others.
- Forty point five percent (40.5%) (n = 60) of the elderly follow a dietary regimen and 27.7 percent (n = 41) are on an exercise routine.

Percent Distribution in Relation to Elderly Persons Reporting Some Type of Handicap



Percents in Relation to the Type of Handicap Suffered by Elderly People



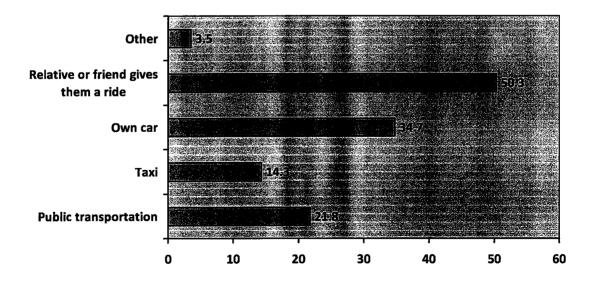
Among the conditions reported by elderly people in the "other" category are: frequent tiredness, poor balance, and others.

• Twenty point four Percent (20.4%) (n = 28) of elderly people have received housekeeping services.

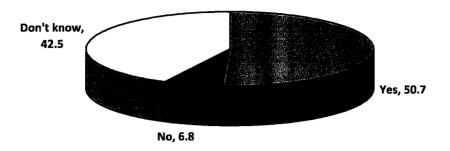
Part E Transportation

Fifty-eight point three (58.3%) (n = 81) of elderly people indicated that there is public transportation in the area where they live.

Percents in Relation to the Type of Transportation Used by Elderly People



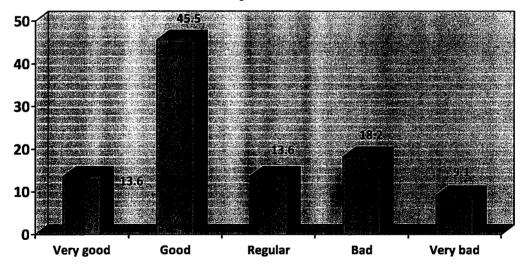
Percent Distribution in Relation to the Knowledge of the Elderly Regarding if the Municipality has Vehicles with Ramps for Transporting People in Wheel Chairs



Part F Housing

Eighty-seven point six percent (87.6%) (n = 127) of elderly people live in houses, 11% (n = 16) in apartments, and 1.4% (n = 2) at independent living facilities. On the other hand, 82.6% (n = 119) reported being owners of the house where they live, 11.1% (n = 16) rent a house, and 1 3.5% (n = 5) live in a public residential, and 2.8% (n = 4) reported other option. People reporting having other option is because the house they live in belongs to a relative (n = 7). Also, 21.6% (n = 32) of the elderly indicated that the house is adapted for people in wheel chair. In addition, 41.2% (n = 61) of the people reported their house needs repairing or arrangements. Only 9.6% (n = 14) of the elderly has requested services from the State Housing Department.

Percent Distribution in Relation to the Level of Satisfaction of Elderly People with Services Received at the State Housing Department



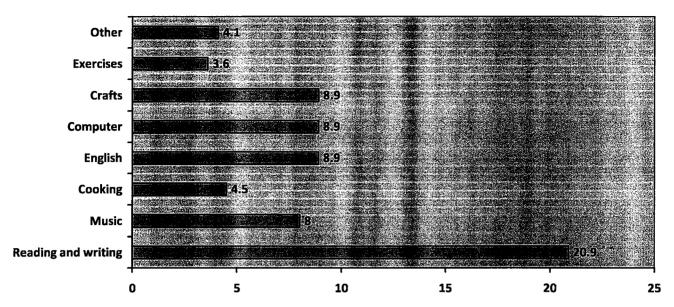
Fifty-nine point three percent (59.3%) (n = 86) of elderly people consider t olive on a safe place free from criminal activity.

Part G Volunteering

Fifteen point one percent (15.1%) (n = 22) of elderly people reported having offered volunteer service to a public or private entity. Additionally, 20% (n = 29) of the people indicated they would like to begin or continue volunteer work.

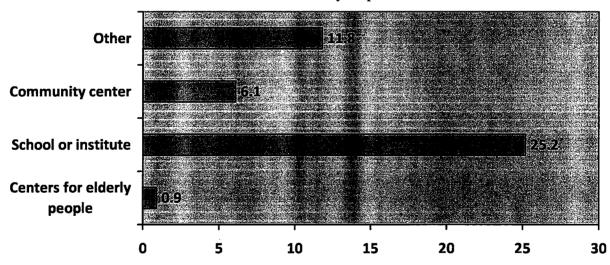
Part H Education and Information

Percents in Relation to Lessons Taken by Elderly People



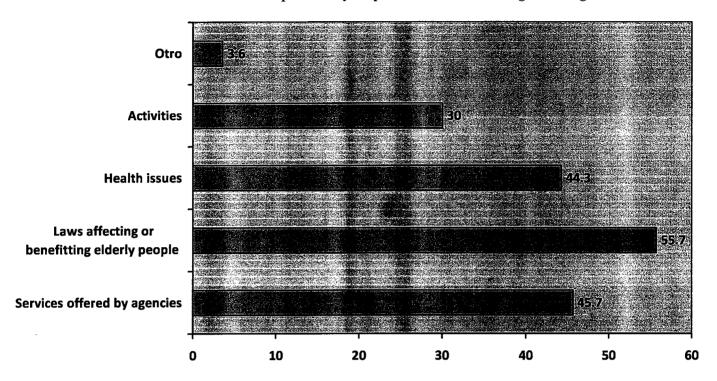
Among the people who indicated the option "other" in relation to lessons taken, the following was reported: agriculture, plumbing, and coordination of activities.

Percents in Relation to the Places where Elderly People have been taken the Lessons



People who indicated the option "other" in relation to the place where lessons have been taken reported the following: Music Conservatory, Rebecca Colbert Court at Cabo Rojo, at church and work.

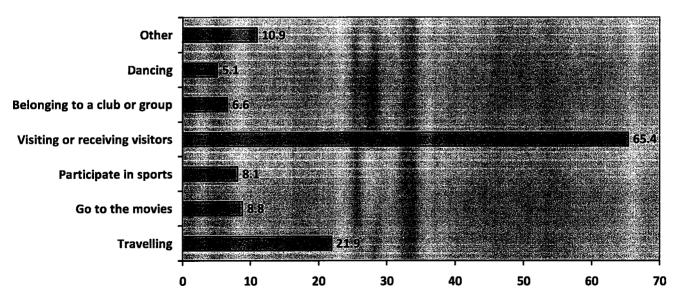
Percents in Relation to the Topics Elderly People have Interest in having Knowledge of



People indicating the option "other" in relation to topics that they want to know more about, reported the following: exercises at home, retirement, and present day topics.

Percent in Relation to Recreational or Socialization Activates Practiced by Elderly People

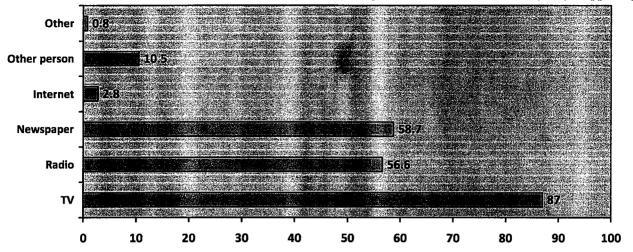
Part I Recreation and Socialization



Among the elderly people who indicated the option "other" in relation to recreational and socialization activities they perform, they are the following: going to church, (n = 3), going out for dinner, going shopping (n = 2), playing Domino, and crafts.

Part J Information

Percents in Relation to Communication Media Used by Elderly People to Become Aware of Every Day Happenings

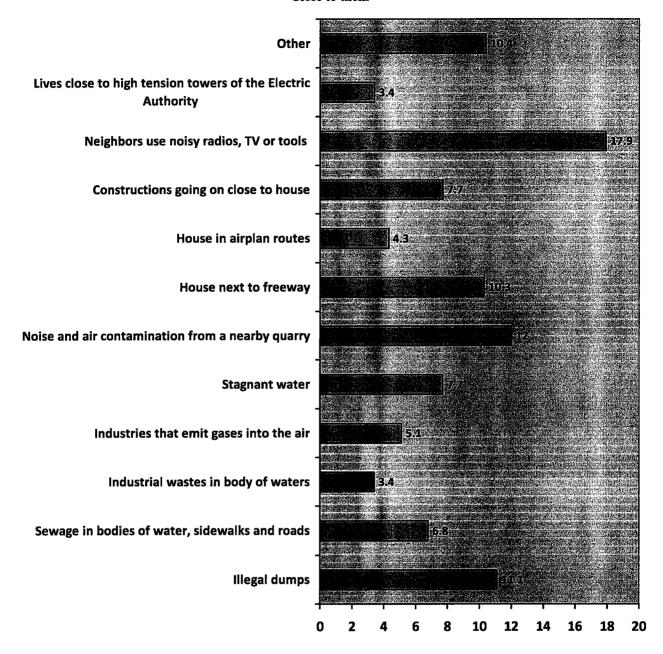


Elderly people who indicated the option "other" in relation to communication media used to become aware of every day events reported using: magazines (n = 2) and telephone.

Part K Environmental Contamination

Thirty-two percent (32.9%) (n = 46) of elderly people consider to suffer some type of environmental contamination in their house or outside from it.

Percents in Relation to the Type of Environmental Contamination that Elderly People Reported Suffering in their Houses or Close to them



Among the elderly people who indicated the option "other" in relation to the type of environmental contamination suffered are: cattle close to the house (n = 2), mosquitoes, bad odors from stove from a nearby house, a creek used by neighbors to discard garbage, and there is a close lot that is never cleaned and causes problems.

Part L Additional Comments

Below are comments from elderly people who participated in the study:

- 1. "Housekeepers should be better evaluated and trained to care for old people, that know how to treat these persons and not abuse them."
- 2. "The requirements of the Department of the Family are not real, hard to qualify, you have to have a connection at the office to help you out."

- 3. "Took too long to come, when I really needed they didn't show up and took more than three months. The scales of the Department of the Family and housekeeping are provided to people that don't need it or you have to have connections."
- 4. "Services that you qualify for take too long."
- 5. "There is discrimination for receiving income, they don't take into consideration your monthly expenses."
- 6. "Elderly people need recreation and company to talk to."
- 7. "That Social Security be increased, because medicines are too expensive."
- 8. "I wish I had someone to accompany me."
- 9. "Better treatment for old people."
- 10. "The problem I have with that plot of land. I have to go up to the roof each time it rains to clean the leaves that block the flow of water, it is a terrible problem, and no one is responsible, in hurricane trees fall on the roof and I'm left without a house. Where do I go to solve my problem?
- 11. "Government offices should improve services, there is much need and Little service. No one qualifies for the services unless you have a connection."
- 12. "The government offers no help to poor families and they go through a lot of troubles."
- 13. "So good to find an office that cares about old people."
- 14. "When you grow old, no one cares, only the Young have better opportunities."
- 15. "Feels that old people are not considered. I understand there should be a law for private businesses regarding preference turns."
- 16. "Society should be more educated and sensitive. There should be more volunteer programs to help old people. There are many organizations that help children and that is good, but where do we stand. What organization cares about adopting an elderly "a grandparent". What artist or private organization has a foundation for the golden years. Almost all is about children, forgetting old people that also need help."
- 17. "Society does not recognize the rights of old people. They make fools out of them. In TV ads they make fun of them and treat them as children. Children don't know many things because they have not lived long enough. They have no experience to tell or share, but an old person has vast experience, it is not important like a child that does not know the world. Therefore, old people suffer due to absence of their loved one."
- 18. "When they have to do their chores and pay utilities have to stand in long lines. Neither private nor government agencies respect preference turns. When they honor it, people around get upset."
- 19. "I don't like when the term old is used even in a loving tone. Something old is something that is not usable and even a loving tone it is discriminatory. Technology should be at the reach of the elderly population, big letters in Spanish and simple instructions."
- 20. "More education in the media so the elderly receives a better treatment when going to request services at agencies and public places."
- 21. "I have difficulties repairing the house."

Descriptive Analysis of the Results Obtained from the Caregiver's Questionnaire

During August 2007 to February 2009 questionnaires were handed out to caregivers of elderly persons who benefit of the services offered by the Agency, mainly form respite programs. A total of 156 questionnaires. The questionnaire consisted of 14 Parts (Part A-Part L) with the objective of collecting information from caregivers. The topics were the following:

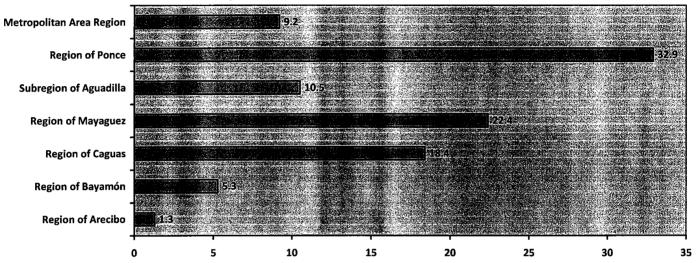
- Part A Demographic Information
- Part B Information of the Person you provide Care to
- Part C Financial Security of the Caregiver
- Part D Employment of the Caregiver
- Part E Health of the Caregiver
- Part F Transportation
- Part G Housing
- Part H Education
- Part I Recreation and Socialization
- Part J Needs
- Part K Environmental Contamination
- Part L Additional Comments

Below are the results obtained from the descriptive analysis conducted through the statistics software SPSS version 15.0.

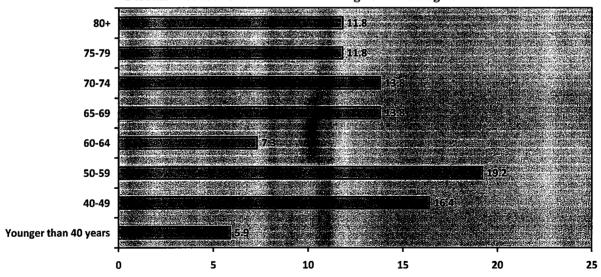
Part A Demographic Information

- Sixty-two point three percent (62.3%) of the caregivers are women.
- The five municipalities with the greatest number of caregivers reported in the study were: Ponce (20.4%; n=31), Mayagüez (13.8%; n=21), Carolina (6.6%, n=10), Cayey (6.6%; n=10) and Isabela (5.9%, n=9).
- Caregivers participating in this study are from 34 municipalities.

Percent Distribution According to Caregivers Who Participated in the Study based on Health Regions

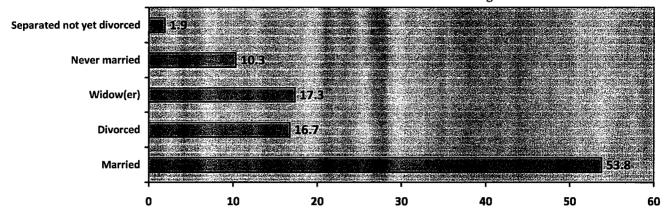


Percent Distribution in relation to the Age of the Caregiver

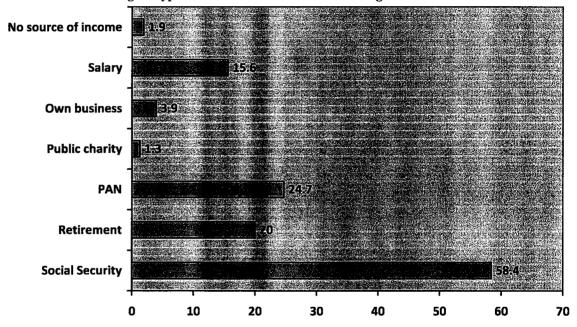


• The average age of the caregiver is 62 years, most frequent age is 65 years the same as the intermediate value (median). The age intervals of the caregivers are 31 and 95 years.

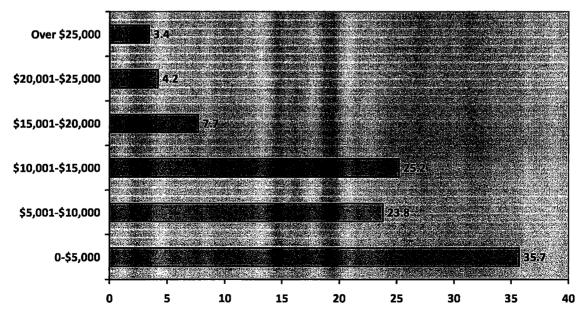
Percent Distribution in Relation to Civil Status of the Caregivers



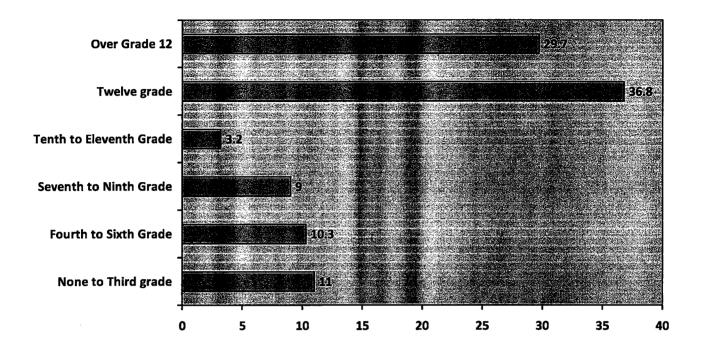
Percents According to Types of Sources of Income of the Caregivers



Percent Distribution in Relation to Annual Income of the Caregiver



Percent Distribution in Relation to the Completed Educational Level of the Caregiver



Percent Distribution in Relation to the Number of People Living with the Caregiver

