



#### **AIRS CONFERENCE 2014**

Asking the Right Questions when Assisting Consumers with Disabilities with Healthcare Enrollment

Presenter: Karl D. Cooper, Esq.

American Association on Health and Disability

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## American Association on Health and Disability (AAHD)

The mission of AAHD is to advance health promotion and wellness initiatives for children and adults with disabilities.



#### What is the NDNRC?

The National Disability Navigator Resource Collaborative (NDNRC) is an initiative of seven national cross-disability organizations in order to provide disability information and support to navigators and other enrollment specialists as they assist consumers with enrollment through the Affordable Care Act insurance marketplaces.

#### Who is the NDNRC?



#### **NDNRC Partners**





Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund













#### Mission Statement

The mission of the National Disability Navigator Resource Collaborative (NDNRC) is to provide cross-disability information and support to Navigators and other enrollment specialists thereby ensuring people with disabilities receive accurate information when selecting and enrolling in insurance through the Affordable Care Act Marketplaces.



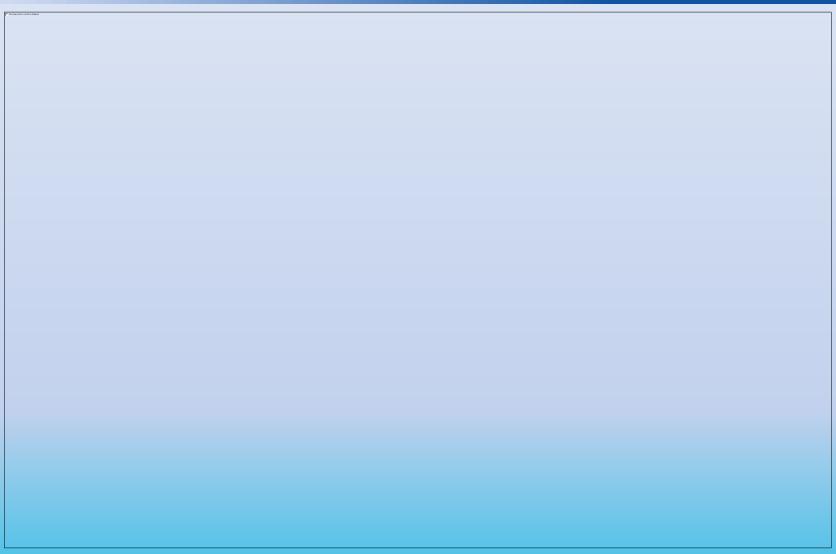
### NDNRC Home Page

#### www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org





### NDNRC Home Page





### Disability Guide



#### GUIDE TO DISABILITY

for Healthcare Insurance Marketplace Navigators



PRESENTED BY:
The American Association
on Health and Disability



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### Disability Guide

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### Disability Guide

#### What Do Navigators Need to Know about Disability?

- How Is Disability Defined?
- What Disability Questions Appear on the Streamlined Application for Health Insurance or Medicaid Submitted through the Marketplace?
- Why Is Understanding Disability Important?
- What Is Disability Literacy?
- What Is Disability Etiquette?
- What Is Physical Accessibility?
- How Could Navigators Ensure Effective Communication with People with Disabilities?
- How Can Navigators Assist People with Disabilities Evaluate the Adequacy of Provider Networks within Specific Plans?
- How Can Navigators Assist People with Disabilities Evaluate the Adequacy of Essential Health Benefits (EHBs)?



### 15 FACT SHEETS

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- 2. Getting and Using Health Plan Evidence of Coverage
- 3. Using Health Plan Customer Service
- 4. Rehabilitation and Habilitation Services and Devices
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- 6. Supporting Collaborations Between Navigators, Connectors and Assisters, and Local Disability and Affinity Organizations
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### 15 FACT SHEETS

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#### **Health Insurance Jeopardy!**

It's not about the answer.

It's about asking the right question!

JEOPARDY

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## The individual has a disability that causes spasms

Question: Does the individual take medication to treat?



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## The individual takes a prescription muscle relaxant

Question: How do you find out what medications are covered by the Qualified Health Plan (QHP)?

JEOPARD

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## The individual takes a prescription muscle relaxant

Question: Does the QHP have a tiered prescription medication benefit?

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## The individual takes a prescription muscle relaxant

Question: Does the QHP require preauthorization for the medications? JEOPARI

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The individual tells you that he has tried generic drugs before and they were ineffective

Question: Does the QHP require a patient to try a generic drug first (i.e. "Step Therapy")?



### The individual is a wheelchair user

Question: Does the QHP cover durable medical equipment (DME)?

### -UEOPARDY!

The individual uses a motorized wheelchair and complains that her current chair won't keep a charge

Question: Does the QHP cover the repair of DME?



## The individual indicates that his condition requires he use a catheter

Question: Does the QHP cover disposable medical supplies?



### The individual is an amputee

Question: Does the QHP cover prosthetics?



#### The individual is an amputee

Question: Does the QHP put limitations on the number of prosthetics?



The individual has limited mobility but indicates that certain therapies have helped her maintain the mobility she does have

Question: Does the QHP cover rehabilitation therapy?



# She tells you she hasn't seen a physician for the condition in some time

Question: Does the QHP require preauthorization for rehabilitation therapies?



# She also said that she has to go repeatedly for it to have any lasting effect

Question: Does the QHP put limitations on the number of rehab visits?



A family has a child with developmental disabilities that affects activities of daily living

Question: Does the QHP cover habilitation therapies?



### A family has a child with autism

Question: Does the QHP cover ABA therapies?



When completing enrollment on Healthcare.gov you arrive at the question for a condition which causes a limitation

Question: Does the individual want to apply for Medicaid?



# The individual answers that she does have a condition which limits her activities

Question: What happens to their Healthcare.gov application and how are they determined whether they are Medicaid eligible?



The individual has cerebral palsy and it affects her ability to walk, talk and breathe?

Question: Is she "medically frail"?



## The individual does qualify as "medically frail"

Question: Does your state offer an Alternative Benefit Plan (ABP) for the medically frail?

### -UEOPARDY!

The individual does qualify as "medically frail" and your state does have an ABP for that category

Question: Should the individual enroll in the ABP or traditional Medicaid?



# The individual wants to know if the plan will cover a specialist that he sees

Question: Does the Summary of Benefits and Coverage (SBC) say whether or not the plan uses a network of providers?



# The individual has a condition that requires that she takes drug "X"

Question: Does the SBC say what drugs are covered and what the drug co-pays are?



## The individual uses rehabilitation therapy

Question: Does the SBC say what the cost will be for rehabilitation therapies and if there are limitations?



### The individual is a wheelchair user

Question: Does the SBC say what the cost will be for services such as durable medical equipment?



The SBC is unclear about the coverage of or limitations on durable medical equipment

Question: Where can you get the answers on coverage when not covered in the SBC?



# The individual reports that he has treated for a mental health diagnosis

Question: Does the QHP cover mental health treatment?



The individual reports that his prior mental health treatment required several therapy sessions a month

Question: Does the QHP limit the number of visits for mental health therapy and is this permissible under the MHPAEA?



# The individual reports that she has struggled with a drug addiction in the past

Question: Does the QHP cover substance use disorder treatment?



The individual reports that this struggle has been ongoing for sometime and it has affected her ability to perform normal daily functions

Question: Does chronic substance use disorder qualify an individual as "medically frail"?

### JEOPARDY

Question: Does the individual need coverage for mental health as they may not self-report to you?



#### How to stay involved

- Sign up to receive NDNRC updates: <u>http://www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org/</u>
- Sign up for AAHD's newsletter: <u>http://www.aahd.us/contact/</u>
- Check out AAHD's Resource Center: http://www.aahd.us/resource-center/



#### Contact Us

www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org

American Association on Health and Disability 110 N. Washington St., Suite 328-J

Rockville, MD 20850

Phone: (301) 545-6140



Karl D. Cooper, Esq. kcooper@aahd.us