

The Economic Security Database

MEASURING ECONOMIC SECURITY IN THE UNITED STATES



BEST Index

The Basic Economic Security Tables[™] (BEST) Index, developed by WOW and the Center for Social Development at Washington University in St. Louis, is a measure of the income that workers and their families need to meet basic needs and develop the savings that promotes life-long and intergenerational security. The BEST Index is specific to family size, ages of children, location and receipt of employment-based benefits. It includes the cost of.

Emergency Savings

Retirement Savings

Taxes & Tax Credits

Education

Savings for Children's Higher

Homeownership Savings

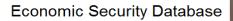
- Housing & Utilities
 Food
- Transportation
- Child Care
- Personal & Household Items
 Health Care
- BEST INITIATIVE

The BEST index is the foundation of national, state and community-based efforts to promote policies and programs that build economic security for workers and their familes. Through the BEST hilative¹⁴, WOW supports the work of state and local partners who promote economy security by: providing job training; promoting jobs that pay economic security wages; promoting employment-based benefits and equitable workplaces; creating asset building programs and policies; supporting affordable housing and child care; and strengthening public assistance programs. For more information on the BEST Initiative and BEST index uses, see the More Information page.

Choose BEST »

More Information

Additional information on the Economic Security Database and the projects supported by this data.



Elder Index

The Elder Economic Security Standard™ Index (Elder Index), developed by WOW and the Gerontology institute at the University of Massachusetts Boston, is a measure of the income that older adults need to meet their basic needs and age in place with dignity. The Elder Index is specific to household size, location, housing status and health status. It includes the cost of:

- Housing
- Health Care
 Transportation
- Food
- Miscellaneous Essentials

ELDER INITIATIVE

The Elder index is the cornerstone of national, state and community-based efforts to promote policies and programs that build economic security infraid/er elders and their families. The national Elder Economic Security infraid/er well-being of elders through research, organizing, education, advocacy and outreach. Through the Initiative, WOW supports state and local partners who promote economic security by: strengthening social insurance programs for ali, increasing opportunities for workers and families to save for retirement; and enhancing community-based services and supports for elders and caregivers. For more information on the Elder Initiative and Elder Indox uses, see the *More Information* page.



Get More Info »



AGENDA

Wider

- Introduction and Welcome
- × Review of Measures
- **x** The 'How-To' of the Database
- × Uses
- × Questions



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BASIC ECONOMIC SECURITY TABLES

- Developed by WOW and the Center for Social Development at Washington University in St. Louis.
- Conservative definition of basic economic security
- × Measure of lifelong economic security



BEST FEATURES

- x Expenses + savings
- × City, county, statewide and national numbers
- × 420 different family types
- × Security incomes with and without employmentbased benefits
 - + Health care
 - + Retirement savings
 - + Emergency savings (unemployment insurance)



BEST FEATURES

- The BEST provides income targets that define economic security incomes and help define good jobs.
- The BEST provides unique targets for savings which insulate families from poverty and contribute to long-term security.



COMPONENTS OF THE BEST INDEX

Basic Economic Security	y Tables, 2010
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(Workers with Employment-based Benefits)

United States

Monthly Expenses for: 1 Worker	
Housing	\$688
Utilities	\$149
Food	\$244
Transportation	\$495
Child Care	\$0
Personal & Household Items	\$291
Health Care	\$136
Emergency Savings	\$75
Retirement Savings	\$73
Taxes	\$384
Tax Credits	-\$34
Monthly Total	\$2,501
Annual Total	\$30,012
Hourly Wage	\$14.21
Additional Asset Building S	avings
Children's Higher Education	\$0
Homeownership	\$111





THE ELDER INDEX

The Elder Economic Security Standard[™] Index (Elder Index) methodology was developed by the Gerontology Institute at UMass Boston, in partnership with Wider Opportunities for Women.





THE CONCEPT

- The Elder Index measures the income required for seniors to meet basic needs without public, private or informal assistance
- Measurement is based on existing, credible expense data from publicly available sources





THE GOALS

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- × To measure in a consistent way the income needed for seniors to achieve economic security
- **×** To reflect cost of living for seniors who are aging independently in the community
- x To facilitate comparisons across localities and states



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CALCULATIONS BY KEY SEGMENTS

The Elder Index focuses on *limited* but *targeted* segmentation:

- × Singles v couples
- × Owners v renters
- × Three level of health (Poor; Good; Excellent)



COMPONENTS OF THE ELDER INDEX

Housing Food Transportation **Health Care** Miscellaneous Total = expenses

The Elder Economic Security Standard Index, US Average Monthly Expenses for Selected Household Types, 2010

	Elder Pe	erson	Elder Couple	
Monthly Expenses/ Monthly and Yearly Totals	Owner w/o Mortgage	Renter	Owner w/o Mortgage	Renter
Housing	\$372	\$698	\$372	\$698
Food	\$231	\$231	\$424	\$424
Transportation (Private Auto)	\$283	\$283	\$346	\$346
Health Care	\$254	\$254	\$508	\$508
Miscellaneous	\$228	\$228	\$330	\$330
Elder Index Per Month	\$1,368	\$1,694	\$1,979	\$2,305
Elder Index Per Year	\$16,415	\$20,326	\$23,751	\$27,663



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EXPLORING THE DATABASE



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Economic Security Database

The Economic Security Database

Workers, advocates, policy makers, researchers and social service providers who build stable families and communities require a contemporary understanding of the living costs families face and the incomes that allow workers and elders to make ends meet and prepare for the future.

The Basic Economic Security Tables[™] (BEST) Index and the Elder Economic Security Standard[™] Index (Elder Index) measure the incomes workers and retired elders need to achieve economic security. The BEST and Elder Index present local expenses, savings requirements and economic security incomes by family type, and at the city, county and state levels. The BEST and Elder Index are comprehensive definitions of, and blueprints for, economic security.

Database users can:

- Find an index for a location and family type
- Compare their own families' expenses to the local BEST Index
- Compare indexes or single expenses across locations and family types
- Download national, state, county and city index data
- Access additional information on economic security and the work supported by the BEST and Elder Index



Did you know?

More than 1 out of 3 African Americans expect Social Security to be their major source of retirement income.

Nearly 9 out of 10 Americans agree that we need more flexible workplace policies to help workers care for family members.

About 84% of Americans think the state of the economy is impacting their prospects of a secure retirement.



EXPLORING THE DATABASE



Wider Opportunities for Women

Economic Security Database

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- Housing & Utilities
- Food
- Transportation
- Child Care
- Personal & Household
- Items Health Care

- Emergency Savings
- Retirement Savings
- Taxes & Tax Credits
 Savings for Children's
- Higher Education
- Homeownership Savings

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ELDER INITIATIVE

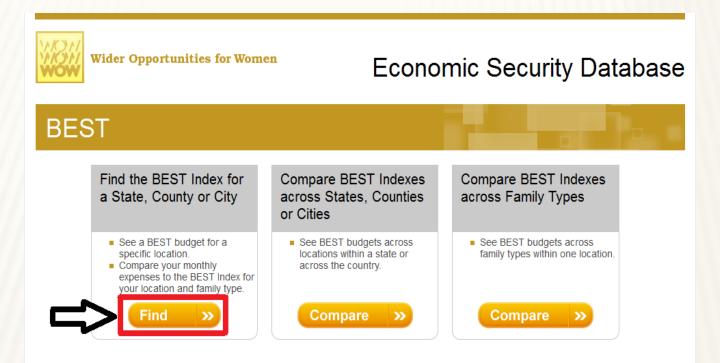
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Choose Elder Index >>>



The Economic Security Database

BEST INDEX





LOG IN AND REGISTRATION

LOG IN

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Wider Opportunities fo	Economic See	curity Database		
Family Type Number of Workers 1 • Number of Children, Ages 0-2 •	Login / Register E Login Register	F	REGISTER	
0 Number of Children, Ages 3-5 0 Number of Children, Ages 6-12 0 Number of Children, Ages 13-18	Please log in below: Email Address: Password: Terms: Please agree to the <u>Terms of Use</u>	Wider Opportunities for Wo	Economic Secu	rity Database
	Forgot Password? Email Address: Reset Password Cancel	BEST Result	in / Register	an bar
Location Select State Select Where is		Number of Children, Ages 0-2 Number of Children, Ages 3-5 Number of Children, Ages 6-12	First Name:	



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BEST INDEX BY STATE, COUNTY OR CITY

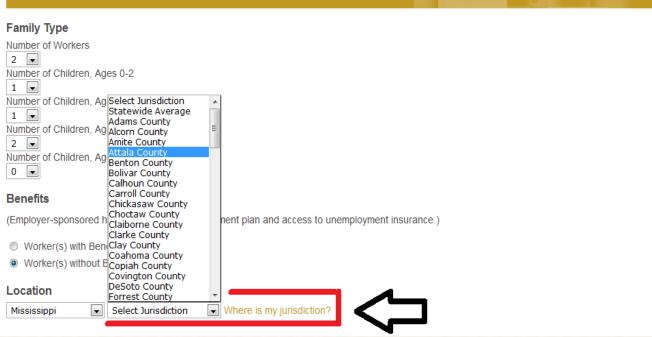


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Logout Unregister

Economic Security Database







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Opportunities The Economic Security Database

BEST INDEX BY STATE, COUNTY OR CITY



Logout Unregister

Economic Security Database

BEST Result

Basic Economic Security Tables

(2 worker(s), 1 infant(s), 1 preschooler(s), 2 schoolchildren)



	BEST	BEST%
Housing	\$636	8.91%
Utilities	\$135	1.89%
Food	\$970	13.58%
Transportation	\$1,245	17.43%
Child Care	\$1,013	14.18%
Personal & Household Items	\$470	6.58%
Health Care	\$1,489	20.85%
Emergency Savings	\$326	4.56%
Retirement Savings	\$110	1.54%
Taxes	\$1,181	16.54%
Tax Credits	-\$434	-6.08%
Monthly Total (per Worker)	\$3,571	
Annual Total	\$85,692	
Hourly Wage (per Worker)	\$20.29	
Additional Asset Building Savings		
Children's Higher Education	\$93	
Homeownership	\$116	

BESTIndex

The BEST index measures the income a working adult requires to meet his or her basic needs—without public or private assistance.

The BEST also includes basic savings that promote long-term and intergenerational economic security. BEST budgets include monthly emergency savings, which protects families from unforeseen expenses, and retirement savings, which helps workers achieve Elder Index economic security incomes in retirement. Two optional savings types—savings for children's higher education and homeownership—are presented as additions to the core BEST budget.

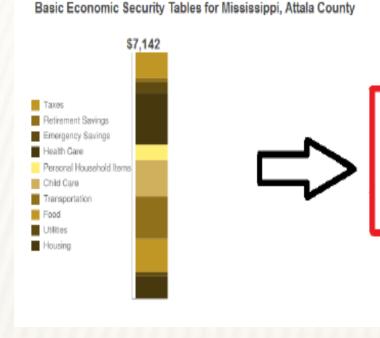
Each BEST Index component is a conservative estimate of need; the BEST does not include any "extras" such as vacations, entertainment, electronics, giffs or meals out. As a result, those living below an economically secure income may be forced to go without, make difficult choices among basic needs or forgo economic security by not fully developing savings.

All budget components are calculated using publicly available data, obtained from government and industry sources and



The Economic Security Database

BEST INDEX BY STATE, COUNTY OR CITY



components, including data sources and assumptions used in specific calculations, see the BEST Index expenses and savings definitions. Additional information can be found in The Basic Economic Security Tables: United States Methodology and Supplemental Data, available at www.wowonline.org.

Compare Your Budget to the BEST

»

Compare your monthly expenses to the BEST budget for your area to see how your expenses (or planned expenses) compare to the BEST.

Compare

Links

See Additional Indexes Learn more about the BEST



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COMPARING YOUR BUDGET



Wider Opportunities for Women

Logout Unregister

Change Selections

Economic Security Database

BEST Result

Basic Economic Security Tables



	BEST	Your Expenses	Diffe- rence	BEST %	Your Expenses %
Housing	\$636	\$ 1000	\$364	8.91%	33.06%
Utilities	\$135	\$ 100	-\$35	1.89%	3.31%
Food	\$970	\$ 200	-\$770	13.58%	6.61%
Transportation	\$1,245	\$ 50	-\$1,195	17.43%	1.65%
Child Care	\$1,013	\$ 0	-\$1,013	14.18%	0.00%
Personal & Household Items	\$470	\$ 75	- \$ 395	6.58%	2.48%
Health Care	\$1,489	\$ 50	-\$1,439	20.85%	1.65%
Emergency Savings	\$326	\$ 200	-\$126	4.56%	6.61%
Retirement Savings	\$110	\$ 100	-\$10	1.54%	3.31%
Taxes*	\$1,181	\$ 1500	\$319	16.54%	49.59%
Tax Credits*	-\$434	\$-250	\$184	-6.08%	-8.26%
Monthly Total (per Worker)	\$3,571	\$1,512.5	-\$2,058.5		

Compare Your Budget

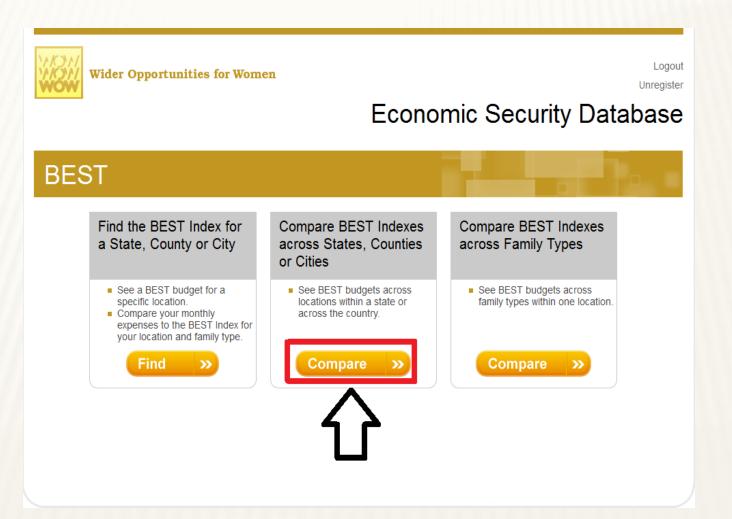
Enter your monthly expenses to see how your monthly budget compares to the BEST Index for your location and family type. If you do not know how much you spend on your basic needs, you can leave a field blank. The expenses included are only BEST basic needs; when you enter your expenses, the Database calculates your total and proportional spending on basic needs only.

Every household's circumstances are unique. Only you can judge whether you are currently spending or saving too little or too much, and whether spending changes are necessary. You can use the BEST budget, however, to consider your expenses in the context of local costs and economic security—and revisit the Database to see how your household budget and BEST Indexes change over time. You can also consider whether and how you might increase or decrease your expenses and savings to increase the possibility of long-term security. If your income is below your local BEST income, you might consider the spending levels and career opportunities that will maximize your security in both the short- and long-term.



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COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS AREAS





The Economic Security Database

COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS AREAS

BEST Result

Please Select

- Full economic security budget
- I expense or saving item

Family Type

2 💌	
Number of Children, Ages 0	-2
1 💌	
Number of Children, Ages 3	-5
1 💌	
Number of Children, Ages 6	-12
1 💌	
Number of Children, Ages 1	3-18
2 💌	

Benefits

(Employer-sponsored health insurance, retirement plan, access to unemployment insurance)

- Worker(s) with Benefits
- Worker(s) without Benefits
- Both

Location

Select up to 10.

Virginia	-	Select Jurisdiction Vhere is my jurisdiction?
Select State Alabama Delaware District of Columbia Kentucky		
Maryland		Questions or Comments?

Location				
Select up to 5 more				
New Mexico Select Jurisdiction Vhere is my jurisdiction?				
Virginia, Alexandria city				
District of Columbia				
Mississippi, Copiah County				

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Remove

Kentucky, Caldwell County New Mexico, McKinley County







Opportunities for Women

COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS AREAS

BEST Result

Basic Economic Security Tables

Print Export (CSV) Change Selections

Workers with Benefits

2 worker(s), 1 infant(s), 1 preschooler(s), 1 schoolage, 2 teenager(s)

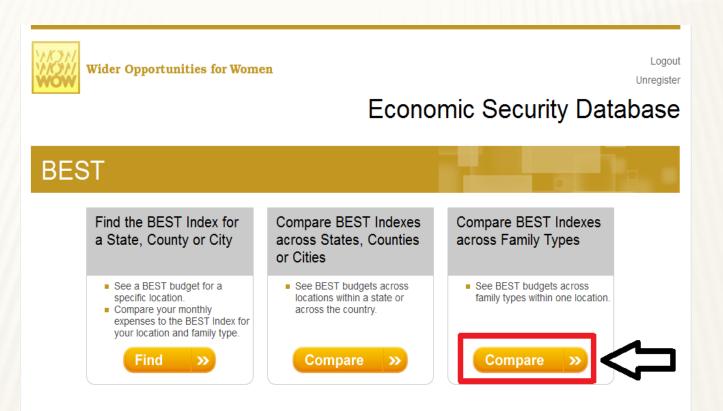
	Virginia Alexandria city	District of Columbia	Mississippi Copiah County	Kentucky Caldwell County	New Mexico McKinley County
Housing	\$2,200	\$1,554	\$686	\$522	\$679
Utilities	\$246	\$309	\$260	\$206	\$308
Food	\$1,225	\$1,360	\$1,128	\$1,094	\$1,094
Transportation	\$655	\$420	\$1,275	\$1,043	\$932
Child Care	\$2,871	\$3,638	\$1,041	\$1,159	\$1,466
Personal & Household Items	\$991	\$870	\$559	\$491	\$561
Health Care	\$620	\$618	\$617	\$570	\$591
Emergency Savings	\$465	\$473	\$213	\$159	\$160
Retirement Savings	\$264	\$182	\$91	\$24	\$21
Taxes	\$2,708	\$2,962	\$985	\$1,121	\$1,044
Tax Credits	-584	-639	-517	-613	-584
Monthly Total (per Worker)	\$5,831	\$5,874	\$3,169	\$2,888	\$3,136
Annual Total	\$139,932	\$140,964	\$76,056	\$69,312	\$75,264
Hourly Wage (per Worker)	\$33.13	\$33.38	\$18.01	\$16.41	\$17.82
	4.4	ditional Asset Building	Caulana.		

Additional Asset Building Savings					
Children's Higher Education	\$284	\$268	\$119	\$259	\$97
Homeownership	\$1,276	\$1,479	\$151	\$180	\$78



for Women

COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS FAMILY TYPES





for Women

COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS FAMILY TYPES

		Economic Security Database		
BEST Resu	lt			
Please Select				
Full economic security bud	lget	$\langle \neg$		
I expense or saving item	Housing			
Family Type	Housing Utilities Food Transportation	-		
Select up to 8. Family 1 Number of Workers 2 2 Number of Children, Ages 0-2 2 2 Number of Children, Ages 3-5 0 2 Number of Children, Ages 6-12 0 2 Number of Children, Ages 13-1 0 2	Homeownership			
Benefits				
(Employer-sponsored health ins	surance, retirement plan, access to unemp	loyment insurance)		
 Worker(s) with Benefits Worker(s) without Benefits Both 				
Location				
Select a location.				
Select State Select	Where is my jurisdiction?			



for Women

COMPARE BEST TABLES ACROSS FAMILY TYPES

BEST Resu	lt			
Please Select				
Full economic security budg				
I expense or saving item	Transportation	—		
Family Type				
Select up to 8.				
Family 1	Family 2	Family 3	Add Another Family	
Number of Workers	Number of Workers	Number of Workers		
2 V Number of Children, Ages 0-2	1 v Number of Children, Ages 0-2	2 Vumber of Children, Ages 0-2		
2				
Number of Children, Ages 3-5	Number of Children, Ages 3-5	Number of Children, Ages 3-5		
1 💌	0 💌	2 💌		
Number of Children, Ages 6-12	Number of Children, Ages 6-12	Number of Children, Ages 6-12		
	Number of Children, Ages 13-18		3	
0 🖵	0	0 🜉		
		0		
Benefits				
(Employer-sponsored health insur	rance, retirement plan, access to u	inemployment insurance)		
Worker(s) with Benefits				
Worker(s) without Benefits				
Both				
Location				
Select a location.				
Select State 🔎 Sele	ect Where is my jurisdiction?			



The Economic Security Database

ELDER INDEX



Wider Opportunities for Women

Logout Unregister

Economic Security Database

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- Savings for Children's
 - Higher Education
- Homeownership Savings

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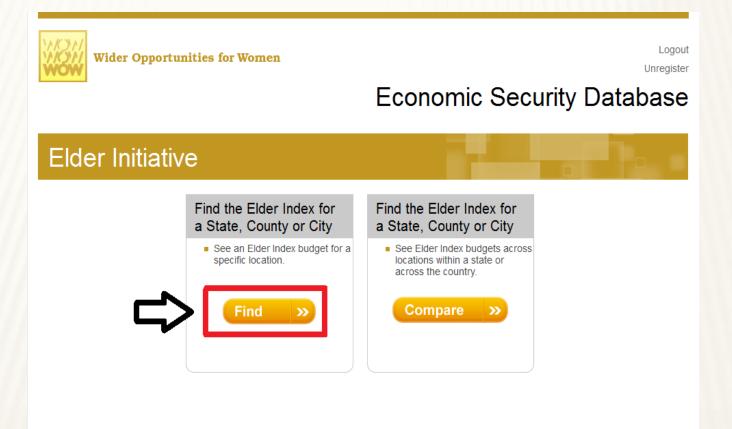






for Women

ELDER INDEX





for Women

ELDER INDEX

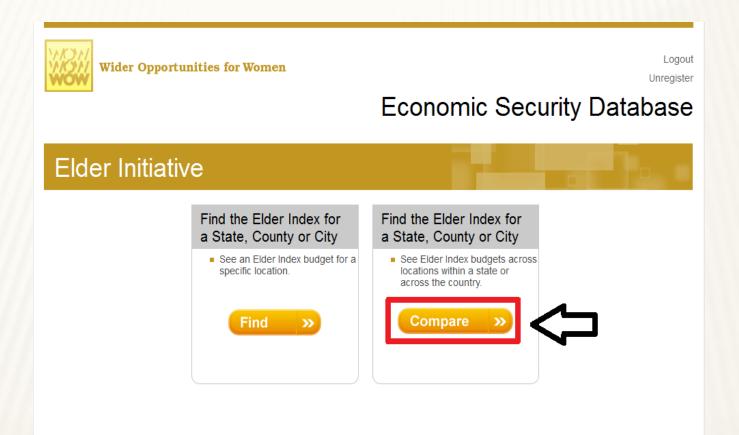
Elder Index Result		η.		0	
Location Michigan Select Jurisdiction					
Michigan, Alpena County	Remove				
Submit					
Elder Index Result			Print	Export (CSV)	

	Michigan, Alpena County					
		Single Elder			Elder Couple	
Expenses/Monthly and Yearly Totals	Owner w/o Mortgage	Renter, one bedroom	Owner w/ Mortgage	Owner w/o Mortgage	Renter, one bedroom	Owner w/ Mortgage
Housing (inc. utilities, taxes & insurance)	\$437	\$684	\$1,085	\$437	\$684	\$1,085
Food	\$234	\$234	\$234	\$430	\$430	\$430
Transportation	\$237	\$237	\$237	\$417	\$417	\$417
Health Care (Good)	\$315	\$315	\$315	\$631	\$631	\$631
Miscellaneous	\$245	\$245	\$245	\$ 383	\$383	\$383
Index Per Month	\$1,468	\$1,715	\$2,116	\$2,298	\$2,545	\$2,946
Index Per Year	\$17,616	\$20,580	\$25,392	\$27,576	\$30,540	\$35,352



for Women

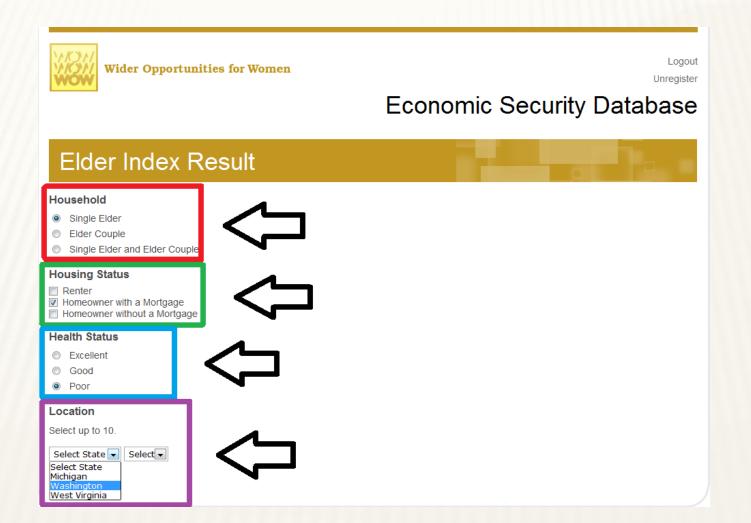
COMPARE ELDER INDEXES





for Women

COMPARE ELDER INDEXES





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COMPARE ELDER INDEXES

Elder Index Result

Elder Index Result

Export (CSV) Print

Change Selections

	California, Statewide Average	Idaho, Adams County
	Single Elder	Single Elder
Expenses/Monthly and Yearly Totals	Renter, one bedroom	Renter, one bedroom
Housing (inc. utilities, taxes & insurance)	\$800	\$507
Food	\$260	\$243
Transportation	\$237	\$262
Health Care (Good)	\$339	\$416
Miscellaneous	\$250	\$239
Index Per Month	\$1,886	\$1,667
Index Per Year	\$22,632	\$20,004



FORGING POLICY AND PROGRAM CHANGE

- Capacity Building
- × Direct Service
- × Policy

Wider

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- × Outreach
- × Advocacy
- × Research



for Women

ENHANCING AGING SERVICES

Denise Grossman, Jefferson County Elderly Benefit Specialist



"About 23% of my clients live below the federal poverty level. It takes patience and creativity to look at the remaining 77% of my caseload and strategize with them about making their budget stretch to cover the basic essentials. It may mean advising someone to sell his or her home of 45 years in order to move into a subsidized apartment."

"The Elder Index gives us something tangible to explain to our clients. It helps us illustrate to the client that it's not their fault."



Opportunities for Women

EVALUATING SERVICES AND CLOSING THE GAP

Paul Downey, Senior Community Centers of San Diego

The older San Diego residents served by Senior Community Centers do not earn enough to meet their basic needs. With housing and food assistance, however, their situation improves dramatically.

Example of Program Impact	
2008 Annual Elder Index for San Diego, CA	\$22,822
Potiker Family Senior Residence average rent = \$500 a month	-\$6,000
Older Americans Act meals (2x/day)	-\$1,700
Elder's expenses after assistance	\$15,000
Total Annual Benefit for Elder	\$7,700
34% of elder's basic costs are covered	



BEST IN ACTION

× Career Counseling

+ Mississippi

× Case Management

+ Washington, DC

× Innovations in the Workforce

Seattle-King County

× Defending Critical Programs



for Women

Economic Security Database

www.basiceconomicsecurity.org

WOW Website for more info and How-To Guide http://www.wowonline.org/basiceconomicsecurity.asp



for Women

QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS

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